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TWELVE PAGES — ONE RIYAL



ARRIVAL : King Khaled is shown being greeted upon his arrival in Geneva Saturday.

King meets Bahraini

GENEVA, Sept. 2 (SPA) — Bahrain's defense minister, Sheikh Hamad Bin Isa Al-Khalifa, had talks in Geneva Sunday with King Khaled.

Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan and Municipal and Rurual Affairs Minister Prince Majed attended the meeting. king Khaled flew to Geneva Saturday on a

Sheikh Hamad, who is also Bahrain's heir apparent, is on his way to France, where he tegins a three-day official visit Monday. In Taif, it was announced Sunday that King

ish President Fahri Koruturk, thanking him for his congratulations on Eid-ul-Fitr. President Koroturk wished the King health

Khaled received a reply message from Turk-

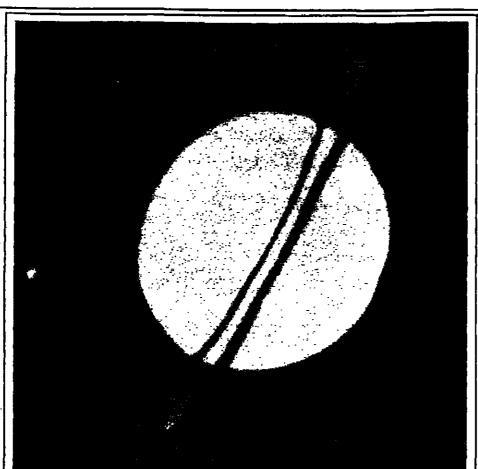
and the Saudi people further progress and Prior to departing Saturday the King received a high ranking delegation from North Yemen led by Assembly Speaker

Prince Abdullah arrives in Fez

Sheikh Abdullah ibn Hussein Al-Ahmar.

FEZ. Morocco Sept. 2 (SPA) — Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard, Prince Abdullah arrived here on a private visit to Morocco after attending the 10th anniversary celebrations of the Libyan revolution. (See story Page 3)

Prince Abdullah was invited to attend the celebrations together with many other Arab leaders by President Muammar Qaddafi. He was accompanied by Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwaiter, education minister, and Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani, information



RINGS OF MYSTERY: The Pioneer spacecraft took this shot as it approached Saturn Thursday. Saturday it successfully threaded its way through the giant planet's rings and swooped low to the planet surface. (See story Back Page)

Genscher ends M.E. tour

BONN, Sept. 2(R) - West German Foreign Minister Haus-Dietrich Genscher returned Sunday from a tour of the Middle East in which he tried to reconcile Arab leaders to Egypt's peace treaty with Israel.

Genscher, who visited Syria, Lebanon, Jordan and Egypt, made no statement upon his return.

President Anwar Sadat Saturday praised Gezscher's mission as "a courageous attempt to find a solution to the Arab-Israeli

But Genscher appeared not to have had arty success.

Sadat told a press conference he hopes by the end of this year that Egypt would be able to reach an agreement with Israel on Palestinian autonomy in the West Bank and Gaza.

He said that during his visit to Haifa next week, he will persuade Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin to reach agreement on the Palestinian issue.

Sadat added, " I will insist during my talks with Mr. Begin in Haifa this time to find a solution to the question of Jerusalem."

He described his 60-minute talk with Genscher as " one of the most important I ever held with a West European minister." "We both agreed that the Palestinians have got the right to self-determination and

Sadat expressed disappointment over Arab refusal to participate in Egyptian

to speak for themselves," he said.

economic development projects. He said one Arab country, which he did not name, withdrew its financial aid allocated to a

fertilizer factory. He said. "This Arab country has withdrawn its financing of this project only two and half months ago. As I am disappointed by this Arab attitude, I am proud to say that Egypt and its people continue building this factory with Egyptian hands and Egyptian money.

Hedisclosedneither the cost of the project nor the amount of aid withdrawn. Sadat also expressed his gratitude for the West German technical and financial aid.

Genscher brought with him a strong economic, banking and business delegation. The delegation held a 90-minute session with Egyptian Economic Minister Hamed Sayeh and Minister of State for Economic Cooperation Gamal Nazer.

After meeting with minister

Fahd pledges Lebanon aid

TAIF, Sept. 2 (Agencies) — Lebanese Defense Minister Josef Skaf had talks Sunday with Crown Prince Fahd and said later that he felt there was much support for Lebanon.

"We are grateful for Saudi Arabia's honorable stand on Lebanon. All our hopes are pinned on the Kingdom," Skaf said. The Saudi ambassador to Lebanon, Shiekh

Ali Al.-Sha'er, who aslo attended the meeting, said that Prince Fahd offered "all possible help jointly with other Arab brothers to fulfil Lebanon's wishes."

Skaf arrived in Taif Saturday night at the same time as an envoy of Lebanese President Elias Sarkis began a Gulf tour to canvas support for an Arab summit to discuss the deteriorating situation in South Lebanon.

Skaf said on his arrival that he intended particularly to discuss with Saudi authorities conditions in South Lebanon. "Lebanon cannot surmount its ordeal

except with the assistance of its Arab brothers, led by the Kingdom," Skaf added. Meanwhile, in Doha, the ruler of Qatar, Sheikh Khalifa Ibn Hamad Al-Thani, Sunday received a letter from Lebanese President Elias Sarkis dealing with the troubled situation in South Lebanon.

The message was handed to the ruler by Lebanese presidential envoy Rene Moawad, who arrived in Qatar earlier in the day at the start of a Gulf tour.

Official sources said in Beirut that President Sarkis was canvassing for an Arab summit to discuss the South Lebanon situation. But Moawad said only that his mission was to explain to Arab leaders the deteriorating situation in South Lebanon because of Israeli

aggression. "The tragedy in the south is an Arab tragedy which is a joint Arab responsibility,"

Moawad is due to visit Saudi Arabia,

Sadat confers with Begin in Haifa Tuesday

TEL AVIV, Sept. 2 (AP) — President Anwar Sadat makes his third visit to Israel this week, sailing in the Egyptian presidential yacht to Haifa for a two-day " peace festival" and talks with Prime Minister Menahem Begin on tough problems facing Egypt and

Arriving Tuesday, Sadat will find Haifa decked out in Egyptian flags as he tours industrial zones.

Mrs. Jihan Sadat, making her first visit to Israel, will see special programs tailored to her interest in physical rebabilitation and children's hospitals.



SAUDI-LEBANESE TALKS: Crown Prince Fahd meeting with Lebanese Defense Minis-

ter Josef Skaf in Taif Sunday. Kuwait, Bahrain, the United Arab Emirates. Iraq and Jordan during his nine-day tour.

Moawad earlier this week conveyed a similar message to Syrian President Hafez Assad. He told reporters before leaving Beirut his trip was part of the mission assigned by President Sarkis to explain and discuss "the bitter situation prevailing in South Lebanon."

The suffering there has "reached its limit as a result of the killing, destruction and displacement resulting from Israeli attacks on

southern-towns and villages," Moawad said. Official sources had said in Beirut that the messages proposed an Arab summit conference on the situation in South Lebanon. Meanwhile, Lebanese Prime minister

Selim Hoss called in an interview published Sunday for more financial support to help solve his country's crisis, Hoss told Amman's daily Al -Ra 'i that the

Arab countries were not extending enough aid to his country.

Ambush near Mahabad

Kurds kill 15 Iran troops TEHRAN, Sept. 2 (AP) - Kurdish rebels

Sunday ambushed a truck carrying 25 revolutionary guards heading towards the Kurdish stronghold of Mahabad, killing 15 of them and wounding two while two doctors were killed in another with, government press reports said.

The attack on the guardsmen was blamed on members of the outlawed Kurdish Democratic Party, Pars, the official news agency

ev said six persons were won Sunday afternoon by a grenade thrown into a crowd attending the funeral for the guards in Naghadeh close to Mahabad where government forces have encircled the city.

Two doctors, members of a medical team. were killed when they were attacked near the Kurdish town of Saqqez, retaken by government forces eight days ago from Kurdish

Mahabad was reported calm as Kurdish forces prepared their defenses and held small festivities to boister the city's morale

Meanwhile, an undetermined number of government troops were reinforced in what appeared to be a major buildup in preparation for a three-pronged attack on Mahabad to dislodge an estimated 10,000 man Kurdish

ment forces since last Monday awaiting a decision by government leaders whether to fight their way in or negotiate a settlement with the tough Kurds. Reporters in Sanandaj where a major

The city has been surrounded by govern-

military garrison and airfield is located, said Sunday that giant helicopters flew off in the direction of Mahabad, 200 kilometers to the south, ferrying men and supplies.

The government has warned Kurdish leaders and the KDP to let government forces enter Mahabad to reimpose authority or be crushed. But the Kurds vowed they would fight in their bid for autonomy and called on their supporters to prepare for the "battle of

Blacks plan influence on U.S. policy

BEIRUT, Sept. 2 (R) - An American black leader was quoted Sunday as saying his community would use its leverage in the coming presidential election to influence U.S. foreign policy on the Middle East. Joseph Lowery, president of the

U.S. Southern Christian Leadership Conference, told the Lebanese magazine Monday Morning, "I think our foreign policy has been too heavily influenced by those outside this country and we should pursue a policy in the Middle East which represents not only the best interest of the American people as a whole, but also the best interests of peace and justice in the world."

Lowery, interviewed by telephone, was asked whether he thought Israel was exerting a damaging influence on U.S. fore-

ign policy.
"I think there are some pressures brought to bear by the Israeli government that would not be in the best interests of peace and jus-

Lowery said his organization supported the human rights of Palestinians and Israelis alike.



SALUTE: Cuban Premier Fidel Castro salutes while Yugoslav President Tito watches during ceremonies welcoming Tito to Havana for the nonaligned summit conference.

Nonaligned huddle to air Western Saharan dispute

HAVANA, Sept. 2 (AP) -Nonaligned foreign ministers agreed Saturday to put the Western Saharan question on the agenda for next week's summit meeting over the objections of

Conference chairman Isidoro Malmierca, Cuba's foreign minister, announced the decision to the conference after the overwhelming majority of the speakers, mostly from Africa, disputed Morocco's contention that the meeting was not an appropriate forum for the issue.

em Sahara always has been a part of Morocco and that the territory ceased to be a colonial problem when Spain abandoned it.

As many as 60 mostly Third World heads of state and government are expected to attend Mon-

The movement, founded 24 years ago as an alternative for the Third World during the Cold War, faces a crossroads choice of either maintaining a middle course between the U.S. and the Soviet Union or aligning itself with

Since the movement largely views itself as a victim of big power politics, the leaders will focus attention on three countries not represented here: the United States, China and the Soviet

Riyadh, Al-Khobar to have massive new water supplies

By a Staff Writer

Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh.

The major contract, likely to be worth over SR5 billion, is for the construction of desalination units at Jubail. By 1983, the plant will provide 135 million gallons a day (mgd) to Riyadh. The capital now mes 48 (mgd) of water from very deep wells around the city and from prehistoric reservoirs up

for the construction of a pipeline from Jubail across the Dahna to a mixing station atop the Wasia reservoir, 100 kilometers to the east of Riyadh. The Jubail stream will there be mixed with the 59 mgd which will flow from the Wasia by 1981.

The second contract signed Sunday was for the construction of a pipeline to Al-Khobar from the Gulf coast, where Kraftwerk Union of West Germany is beginning site work on a 59 mgd plant under a contract signed in early May. The plant, which will also generate 500 kilowatts of electricity, is expected to cost \$R2.5 bil-

lion by completion toward the end of 1982. The pipe will be completed in 42 months with flow to begin in

mid-1983. The pipe contract was to have been awarded with the plant and a housing scheme as a SR4 billion package when tenders were taken at the beginning of 1978. But cost factors led to the splitting of the scheme into three parts.

Client for the projects is the Saline Water Conversion Corporation, of which Dr. Al-Sheikh is chairman.

The Saudi Press Agency, in announcing the contract awards, did not indicate what their cost

Begin reports to cabinet on secret Romanian visit

JERUSALEM, Sept. 2 (AP) - Prime Minister Menahem Begin reported to his cabinet Sunday on a mysterious meeting last week with a Romanian diplomat, which Israeli newspapers said may have involved an initiative for peace between Israel and Syria.

No cabinet statement was issued immediately after the meeting, and Israeli officials kept a tight lid on the subject of Friday's talk between Begin and Vasile Pungun.

Sources said the Romanian envoy brought a general proposal from Bucharest to mediate a meeting by the Israeli premier and Syrian President Hafez Assad and Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine

would result in leaks to the media... In an unattributed article, the Hebrew language Yediot Aharonot

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tice," he said.

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Morocco argued that the West-

day's opening session.

Soviet foreign policy.

steam-driven turbines.

JEDDAH, Sept. 2 — Massive increases in the supplies of drinking waters to Riyadh and Al-Khobar will follow two contracts signed in Taif Sunday by Agriculture and Water Minister Dr.

to 70 kilometers away. A separate contract is expected

The Jubail plant, known as Jubail II, will also provide 1,000 kilowatts of power through would be.

Liberation Organization. Begin was believed to have given only a general report to the cabinet, fearing that full disclosure of the meeting to his colleagues

reported Sunday that the Romanian envoy told Begin that Syria would make peace in exchange for a full Israeli withdrawal from the occupied Golan Heights.

Committee is examining regulation

Saudi stock exchange to be set up

By a Staff Writer

: JEDDAH, Sept. 2 - The government has apparently decided to establish a stock exhange in the Kingdom, and studies are being made on its regulation and opera-

According to Al-Riyadh Sunday, the exchange will trade in the stock both of public Saudi firms and of public companies based in other Arab states.

The paper said that a committee has been drawn from the Ministry of Commerce, the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency and the Ministry of Finance and National Economy to examine how transac-

tions will be regulated. There are now at least 17 joint stock companies registered in the

to go public. Semi-state companies with public shares held now or planned for the future include the Jeddah Oil Refinery Company, the Saudi Basic Industries

bian Fertilizers Company, according to the Saudi Investment Banking Corporation in Riyadh. Earlier this year the new bus firm, the Saudi Public Transport Company, invited public subscriptions for five million shares at SR500 million. The company was

Corporation and the Saudi Ara-

three times the number. It cannot be denied that much of the attraction of SAPTCO's issue lay in a government guarantee of a minimum dividened of 15 per cent a year, but equally here is a clear

inundated with applications for

Kingdom, and two banks are soon, public demand for the kind of stock, people will begin to invest investment offered by public to assure income - following

interested in capital gains than in generating income. Shares in the.

Interest from a bank abroad.

The enthusiasm a sto Saudi Investment Banking Corpo- exchange may well generate can months they had soured to SR650.

widespread system of dealing in

Medina poor to get land

JEDDAH, Sept. 2 - Governor of Medina Prince Abdul Mohsen says King Khaled and Crown Prince Fand had instructed him to give limited income people land

In accordance with the instruction the governorate is giving the matter its full attention, Prince Abdul Mohsen told Okaz Sunday. There are about 3,000 plots available for limited income people, but the number of applicants has reached 20,000. Prince Abdul

Mohsen said that this will only be

principles established for banks It is likely that most investors in run on Islamic lines, taking equity stock in Saudi Arabia now are shares rather than the forbidden The enthusiasm a stock

ration, for excample, started at be gauged by the popularity of the SR100 each in 1976, but within six Kuwaiti exchange. So many people wanted to invest that the Even when the stock was split Kuwaiti government announced three for one, the price of a single recently that it would also trade in share only went down to SR350. stock of companies from other It may well be that with a more countries on the Peninsula. There was a rush of interest before the government announcement was modified to include only those countries with reciprocal arrangements for trading in Kuwaiti stock, which cut out the Kingdom.

Bankers here believe that one of the government's major concerns will be framing regulations to avoid any repetition of the Kuwaiti crash of 1977, when too much money was chasing too few companies - only 33 of them.

At the time, one broker recalled an a newspaper report, "it had become a casino. Everyone wanted a piece of the action, and no one was bothering to read company reports." Some kind of commission, bankers predict, will be set up to govern the exchange.



SHOPPERS: People mill through the Jeddah suq behind the Queen's Building.

Carelessly dropped

Cigarette butts start Riyadh fires

JEDDAH, Sept. 2—Carelessly buildings before two teams of dropped cigarettes caused fires which destroyed a sanitary ware store in Murabaa and offices in

The fires destroyed part of both

firemen from Washam and Malaz stations succeeded in putting them

Lieutenant Muhammad Abu Al-Muti, who investigated both accidents commented that they were caused by inadequate safety measures and the carelessness of passers-by.

Fire also broke out in a warehouse in Gurayat, Jeddah, owned by Sheikh Hassan Al-Sharbatly. It took two hours to put it out.

The 100 by 200 meter warehouse contained large stocks of

It was the third fire in the warehouse in a mouth. The fire was caused by spontaneous combustion, Major Abdul Aziz Faloudah, deputy director of Civil Defense

Another fire in a big rubbish tip near the Jawhara Building took there hours to bring under control. Major Faloudah and Lt. Masoud Al-Ghamidi led the team of fire-

Car Smashes

JEDDAH, Sept. 2 — An accident involving 12 cars occurred Saturday at Kilo 28 of Salboukh road in Riyadh. None of the drivers was injured, but the cars were seriously damaged.

The accident was caused by a sudden sand storm.

A clear rise in accidents was registered on the Taif-Abha road over the Eid holiday. Biljurshi hospital received 23 people injured on the roads.

Lieutenant Abdullah Al-Mugaraf, head of Baha Traffic said that the accidents could be laid to the high speeds people drive visiting relatives for Eid.

Rules changed on dialling overseas

JEDDAH, Sept. 2 — The Ministry of Posts, Telephones and Telegraph has eased the rules for having a direct dialing link to the international telephones exchange in the country by reducing the minimum quarterly telephone bill from SR, 3000 to SR

Until now only those whose bills amounted to SR 3,000 or over were given access to the overseas exchange, enabling them to dial directly from home or office without the operator's assistance.

Deputy PTT Minister for Telephones Faisal Ziadan said Sunday the public will be able to dial overseas telephone numbers directly from March next year. A hundred international lines with Europe and the United States will have been added by then.

Already, 20 per cent of all telephone subscribers can now dial

Meanwhile, Jeddah Telephone Director Rabi Dahlan said that five new telephone exchanges will be built in the city, each with a capacity of 20,000 lines.

In a statement to Al -Medina he said a 100 new telephone lines are installed every day. The number is

Holy Koran contest for troops

RIYADH, Sept. 2 (SPA) - A Holy Koran contest for the military and the National Guard will begin Saturday. It will run till Oct. 1 and be held in Riyadh, Jeddah, Danmam, Taif, Arar, Hail, Rafha, Hasa, Najran and a number of National Guard camps. Valuable prizes and cash will be awarded.

Saudia international fares up

JEDDAH, Sept. 2. — Saudia Saturday added ten per cent to its international tickets, as agreed by IATA at its last meeting. The rise does not apply to domestic tickets.

Import dating rules issued -

JEDDAH, Sept. 2 — The Ministry of Commerce has instructed importers of mineral water, and tinned soft drinks to put the production and expiry dates in the containers. Any consignment which is not in accordance with the regulation will not be allowed in.

Jeddah clinics will open

JEDDAH, Sept. 2 - Eight clinics will be opened in southern part of Jeddah soon. They will serve over 100,000 people. There are two other clinics now operating in Jeddah, in the north.

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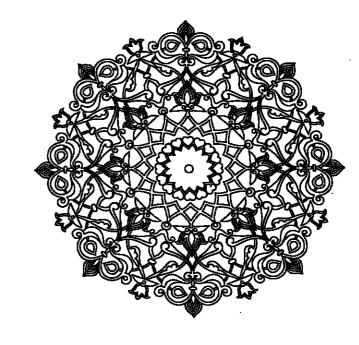
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Qaddafi declares:

Arabs determined to liberate land'

BENGHAZI, Sept. 2 (Agencies) — Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi has renewed his attack on the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty and said the Arabs were determined to wipe out the "disgrace" of Israeli-occupied Arab land with blood, fire and steadfastness.

He accused President Anwar Sadat of Egypt of treachery and said he had brought shame on the Arab people.

Col. Qaddafi was speaking in Benghazi Saturday to mark the 10th anniversary of the Sept. 1 revolution which overthrew the monarchy in Libya and brought

The Arabs were determined to confront and crush the enemy, he said. "We will never surrender. These Israeli-Egyptian agreements cannot change the fact that Palestine is Arab and that the Zionists are invaders."

The Palestine question could not be resolved by agreements signed under duress. The Arabs were standing fast and were determined to pursue the struggle until Israeli-occupied Arab territ-ory was freed," Qaddafi said.

Syrian, Jordanian and other leaders who had not joined the Egyptian initiative.

Addressing Arab leaders attending the celebrations, he said: "We shall not deceive you and tell you that we support you if you betray Arab unity or the Arab cause or surrender to the enemy and sell out the Arab nation's

Qaddafi said if Syria fell it. would mean the collapse of the line of confrontation against Israel, which would be able to thrust deeply into other parts of the Arab world.

"Those who had surrendered had tried to cast doubt on Jordan and suggest that it would also capitulate out the opposite had happened," he said.

Among Arab leaders present were Syrian President Hafez Assad, King Hussein of Jordan, Algerian President Benjedid Chadli, Sheikh Zayed Ben Sultan, president of the United Arab Emirates, South Yemeni President Abdul-Fattah Ismail, Kuwaiti Prime Minister and heir

Gen. Zia Ul-Haq

nonaligned summit, Zia

announced his military govern-

ment would introduce regulations

banning any party threatening the

status of the armed forces and the



Col. Muammar Oaddafi

apparent Saad Al-Abdullah Al-Sabah, and PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat

Oaddafi also called on Arabs and Persians to rally under the banner of Islam "to purge Jerusalem and Palestine" of Israelis and Americans.

He praised Iran's Ayatollah Khomeini as "the great Islamic leader" who cut off the lifeline

tanks and rockets.

tinians and members of African groups including the Southwest Africa People's Organization (SWAPO), the Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU), the Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU) and the African National Congress (ANC).

(oil) to Israel and South Africa. "The victory of the Iranian people against imperialism is a triumph for the whole Arab nation

"We are expecting the day when we can all move forward under the banner of Jihad (holy war) to purge Jerusalem and Palestine, the places blessed by God and desecrated by the Israelis, by the Americans and by the conspirators," he added.

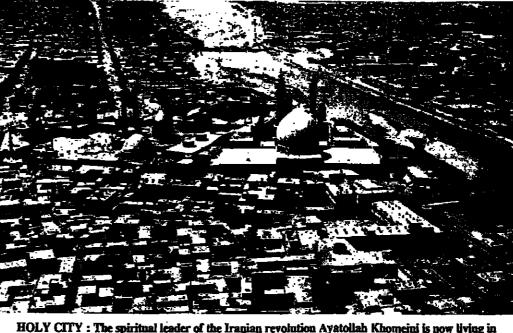
Oaddafi said Arabs and the Persians had defeated enemies in the past and built a civilization and history will necessarily repeat

In a veiled attack on the United States, Qaddafi said: "The Arab nation has a potential of 20 million soldiers who are capable of wiping out the enemy despite its support from the United States."

Libya has the resolution to fight to overcome the enemy and achieve Arab unity," he added. Qaddafi later took the salute at a parade of thousands of Libyan troops backed by Soviet-built

Included in the parade were units representing other Arab and African countries, including Syria, Algeria, Jordan, South Yemen, Togo and the United Arab Emi-

There were also units of Pales-



HOLY CITY: The spiritual leader of the Iranian revolution Ayatollah Khomeini is now living in

Dissidents said trying to trigger Syria unrest

BEIRUT, Sept. 2 (AP) — Dissident religious groups in northern Syria have been trying to foment unrest against the regime of President Hafez Assad, sources here said Sunday.

Assad is absent from Syria, heading to the nonaligned states conference in Havana after attending the Sept. 1 revolution festivities in Libya.

These dissidents, it appears, were banking on Assad's absence to trigger a wave of shooting and bomb blasts in the northern Syrian port of Lattakia and the city of. Aleppo, the second largest in that

These sources claimed that a seaside resort and "the Popular Theater" were firebombed in Lattakia by unidentified elements who also blasted a number of

Zia Ul-Haq charged with bid to eliminate Bhutto's party

(R) — The Pakistan People's Party, (PPP) formed by executed former Premier Zulfikar Ali Bhutto has accused President Zia Ul-Haq of trying to eliminate it

from the country's political life. Acting Secretary General Farouk Leghari Saturday told a press conference after a meeting of the central executive that new regulations introduced by the president on Thursday were illegal, unconstitutional and aimed solely at destroying the

The PPP was formed by Bhutto who was executed in April for ordering the killing of a political opponent in 1974.

Yahya Bakhtiar, former attorney-general and Bhutto's chief defense lawyer, said the PPP Executive Committee had decided to take the government to court over the new regulations. Before leaving for the Havana

Iran reports choiera outbreaks

TEHRAN, Sept. 2 (R) — The Ministry of Health Sunday

announced outbreaks of cholera in Tehran. The official Pars news

agency quoted the ministry as warning people against eating fruit and vegetables which had not been disinfected.

Arafat sends note to India premier

leader Yasser Arafat met India's caretaker Premier Charan Singh

NEW DELHI, Sept. 2 (R) — A special er

they did not hold elections at all levels or were found to receive funds from abroad.

Most of the changes seem directed at the PPP which has been accused of receiving foreign support. The new rules, if implemented in full, are likely to take several months and have called into question Zia's intention of actually holding general elections on schedule.

The PPP is the first political party to have come out in opposition to the new regulations. Since Bhutto's death, the party has won widespread support and is thought likely to win a parliamentary majority in the November poll.

The executive committee Saturday passed a resolution charging Zia with trying to mutilate and ultimately destroy the constitution and thus the federation of Pakistan itself.

Islamic ideology of Pakistan. Par-It urged Pakistanis to defeat the ties would also be prohibited if machinations of the government. "No one can ban the votes of 75 million people and destroy their hopes and ideals. No one can rule without the consent of the people", the party said.

> NEW YORK, Sept. 2 (AP) -About 50 persons, most of them members of the Pakistan Committee for Democracy and Justice, gathered in front of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel Saturday afternoon to protest the arrival of President Zia Ul-Haq.

> The protestors carried signs reading "we want democracy," down with military junta in Pakistan," and "restore the freedom of the press,"

Ziz arrived on his way to the Havana conference.

Egypt says:

Israel overproducing Sinai oil CAIRO, Sept. 2 (AP) - Israel

is heavily overproducing oil wells which it is slated to return to Egypt in three months. Oil Minister Ahmad Ezzedine Hilal said Sun-

In a statement to the Middle East News Agency, Hilal said the Israelis are pumping out almost double the amount of oil the wells can sustain for prolonged life.

The wells, in a site offshore from Sinai known as the Alma Field, were developed by Israel after it occupied the peninsula in 1967. Under the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, they are to be handed over to Egypt Nov. 25.

Hilal said the wells were now producing 38,000 barrels a day. As soon as the Egyptians take over, production will be reduced to 20,000 barrels a day and perhaps less, Hilal said.

Independent sources here said the Israelis were intent on pumping out as much oil as they can before relinquishing the field. This limited the ability to prolong the life of the field by using techniques such as "secondary recovery," the

Under this method, production rates are lower but are prolonged by the injection of water into the

oil reservoirs to force more oil to the surface.

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Saturday, Khalid Al-Shaikh handed Singh a letter from Arafat. The contents were not disclosed. The PLO official arrived in India after visits to Indonesia, Malaysia and Bangladesh. Omani group visits Singapore BAHRAIN, Sept. 2 (R) — A military delegation from Oman left Sunday for a three-day official visit to Singapore, the Gulf News Agency reported from Muscat. It said the delegation, led by the defense ministry under esecretary, Col. Salim Abdulla Alhazali, will discuss the strengthening of bilateral relations.

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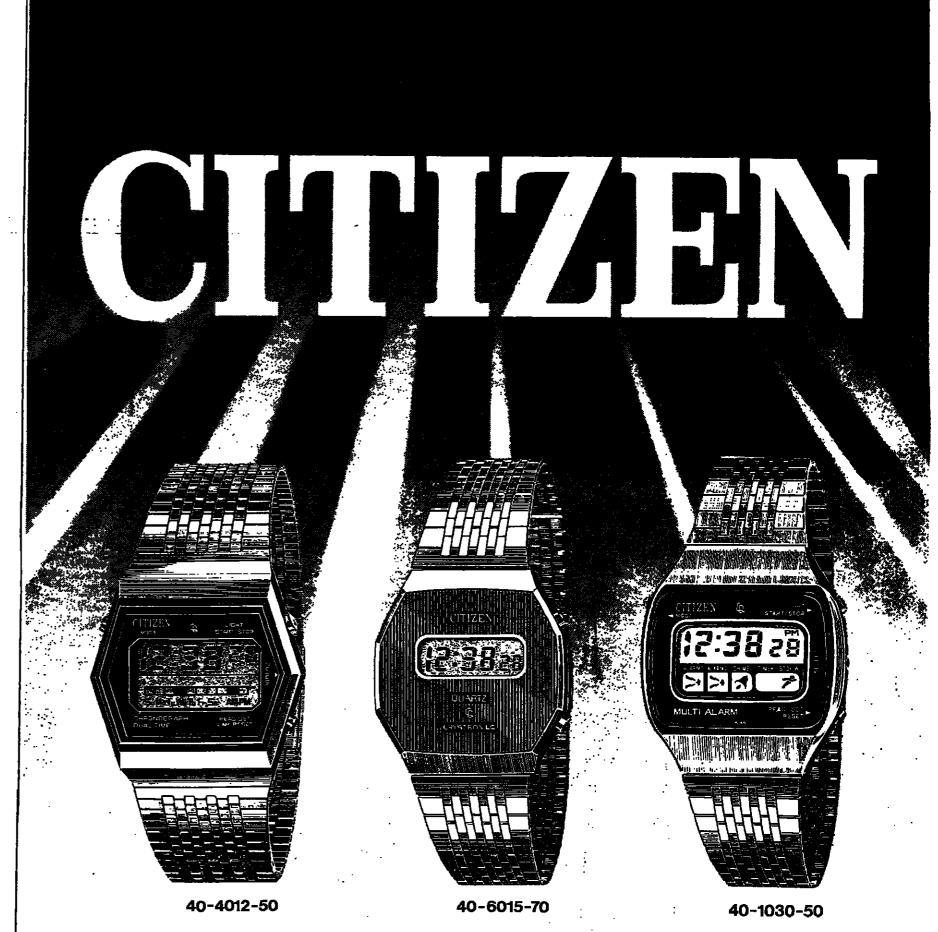
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Vance may discuss with Gromyko issue of soldiers in Cuba

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2 (R) - U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance may raise American concern about Soviet troops in Cuba with Soviet Foreign Minister Adrei Gromyko when the two meet at the United Nations General Assembly later this month, U.S. officials said Saturday.

One official said it would be common sense for the issue to come up if the matter is not resol-

The State Department said Friday it had evidence that between 2,000 and 3,000 Soviet combat troops were in Cuba and said Washington had voiced serious concern about the presence.

Cuba has not commented officially on the claims but Cuban officials have privately dismissed them as a fantasy.

Two U.S. senators have urged that the Senate debate on ratifying

the strategic arms limitation treaty (SALT II) be held up until the troops issue is resolved.

Carter administration officials have stressed that the Soviet troops do not constitute a threat to the U.S. and have discouraged speculation that the issue has the same explosive potential as the 1962 Cuban missile crisis.

brush between Washington and Moscow within a week. The other was pursuing its investigation of was the dispute over Soviet bal- their mission. lerina Lyudmila Vlasova last weekend.

refused to let Viss Vlasova's air- tens of thousands of Cuban troops craft leave New York's Kennedy operating in Africa and elsewhere. Airport for three days until they interviewed her to determine if Ballet star Alexander Godunov



But it is the second diplomatic day it did not know why the Soviet troops were in Cuba and said it

There were suggestions that the troops had been sent to strengthen In that incident U.S. authorities Cuban defenses because of the

Sen. Richard Stone, a Florida Democrat, has asserted that the she wanted to leave the country or Russian presence was aimed at stay with her husband, Bolshoi intimidating Latin American governments and might help rebel The State Department said Frimovements in several countries.

> energy crisis. - A tax on windfall profits

Commission set up

After one-month recess Congress to tackle

- The new strategic arms treaty (SALT II), energy legislation and aid to Chrysler dominate the calender when Congress resumes

Each is a complex issue surrounded by controversy and the outcome cannot be predicted with any certainty.

work this week after a month-long

SALT II has already been subjected to a month of intensive examination during hearings of the Senate Foreign Relations and Armed Services committees.

The Foreign Relations Committee is planning additional hearings beginning Wednesday, opening day of the congressional session. before formally voting on the tre-aty and sending it to the full Senate for debate in October.

When Congress recessed in early August, it also left incomplete most of President Jimmy. Carter's program to deal with the

made by oil companies either as a result of Carter's decision earlier this year to phase out price con-trols from domestically produced oil or from future increases in world prices. A 60 per cent tax has been approved by the House of Representatives. The Senate Finance Committee is expected to send a weaker version to the

- Carter's plan for standby

controversial issues WASHINGTON, Sept. 2 (R) authority to ration gasoline in an emergency. The House approved a rationing plan before adjourning, but said it would be implemented only if oil supplies

to deal with the issue on its return. - A government initiative to develop synthetic fuels. The House has already approved a program, but environmental concerns and pressure from oil-state senators might result in the plan being scaled down in the Senate.

fell 20 per cent. The Senate plans

Both the House and Senate banking committees are expected to give priority to plans to rescue the Chrysler Corporation from possible bankruptcy and the loss of some 500,000 jobs.

Chrysler, which suffered from a second-quarter loss of more than \$200 million has asked for \$1 bilbion worth of tax relief.

The Carter administration. however, is considering loan guarantees rather than tax credits. The Chrysler rescue, the energy

legislation and numerous other bills must be fitted in the Senate schedule that must also accommodate at least a month's debate on SALT.

This debate is certain to include close examination of Carter's spending plans for both nuclear and conventional weapons.

Several senators, as well as wing demostrators marched on former Secretary of State Henry Bonn Saturday, demanding "sec-Kissinger, have called for a major ure peace - end the arms race" in new U.S. defense build-up to accompany SALT II.

what police described as a peaceful mass protest in Hofgarten, a picturesque park in the center of Many of the demonstrators displayed posters aimed against Franz Josef Strauss, the Bavarian

Christian Social Union leader. The conservative opposition chose to oppose Chancelior Helmut Schmidt in next year's general elections. Others attacked the Nazi past of Carl Carstens, West Germany's fifth postwar president eleced July 1 over the objection of the ruling coalition to his country's highest, but largely ceremonial post.

which unleashed World War II.

The 64-year-old law professor, a stout critic of former Chancellor Willy Brandt's Ostpolitik, said be was a Nazi storm trooper for two years and joined the Nazi Party in

After the war, an Allied de-Nazification court cleared Carstens of any involvement in the Nazi atrocities.

Bonn rally marks WWII anniversary BONN, Sept. 2 (Agencies) -Meanwhile in Warsaw, Polish West Germans have commemodissidents led a torchlight march rated with appeals and pledges for through the town Saturday night peace the 40th anniversary of the to commemorate the blitzkrieg attack against Poland the war and told a big rally they

DEFECTOR: A U.S. attorney answers reporters' questions recently for his client, Russia

officials until they had interviewed her. She returned to Moscow.

dancer Aleksander Godunov, who defected to the United States. Washington and Moscow had a

diplomatic row over the dancer's wife, whose flight was kept at Kennedy airport by U.S. immigration

Polish dissidents form party

had formed a political party. More than 12,000 mainly left-The name of the party, emblazoned on a banner at the head of the march, was the Confederation of Independent Poland. A leaflet handed to onlookers said its aim was the independence of Sovietbloc Poland.

The march and party were organized by dissidents previously active in a strongly nationalist group called the Human and Civil Rights Defense Movement

About 3,000 people joined the

They walked about one kilometer to the tomb of the Unknown Soldier on the capital's vast Victory Square, where the leaders, carrying Polish flags, lighted torches and banners, laid a wreath. It was the third major unauthorized march in nine months, all

organized by the same dissidents. One was held last November on the 60th anniversary of Polish independence and the other only a month ago on the 35th anniversary of the Warsaw uprising against German occupation.



Tours camps in Hong Kong

Mondale lauds fleet help on refugees

HONG KONG, Sept. 2(AP)-U.S. Vice President Walter Mondale praised the U.S. 7th Fleet for saving Vietnamese refugees from drowning and told crewmen aboard the carrier Midway Sunday that they gave "life" to the American values of decency, compassion and social justice.

Standing on the flight deck of the 65,000-ton carrier, anchored in Hong Kong's harbor, Mondale also reaffirmed America's determination to remain a Pacific power.

"let no one be mistaken." he declared. "The United States will remain a Pacific power. Our Asian alliances contribute to regional stability and we are strengthening them. The freedom of Pacific sea lanes is vital to our security, and we are protecting them. Our trade with Pacific nations is crucial, and we are expanding it. Our relations with China contribute to world stability, and we are advancing them.'

Mondale praised the "great humanitarian work" of the 7th Fleet in helping refugees and told fulfilling the highest responsibilities of Americans - "saving lives." He added: "What you're doing is America at its best."

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At a news conference shortly afterward, the vice president brushed aside criticism by some Asian leaders who maintain the 7th Fleet's rescue operations are acting as "a magnet" to lure more Vietnamese to flee the country.

First, he said, the figures show a substantial drop in the Vietnamese exodus since the fleet was deployed in late July after the United Nations conference on refugees in Geneva. He hoped Hanoi would make the temporary reduction in the exodus a permapent halt.

Second, he said, letting hundreds of refugees drown to discourage others from leaving isn't "a civilized response to a profound human problem."

"I personally believe one of the best things our government has done in a long time is to simply do the human thing and use our skilled military sailors and pilots to seek them out, find them, help them - and we've saved a lot of lives," Mondale said.

Early Sunday, the vice president said, the USS White Plains of the Philippines who had been at sea for 15 days with only a cheap wrist compass and a crude map torn out of a geography book.

This raised the total picked up by the 7th Fleet to 228. He noted that fleet vessels had helped 394 other "boat people" and 13 other boats. "The other day they found one man bobbing in the ocean,

who said his boat had been attacked by pirates and 9 others had lost their lives," he said.

S. Africa to reassess security laws PRETORIA, Sept. 2 (AP) — The South African government

has appointed a five-man commission to review the "necessity, adequacy, fairness and efficacy' of the internal security laws under which citizens can be convicted, detained without trial or banned.

Saturday's official proclamation of the commission, to be headed by Supreme Court Justice P.J. Rabie, follows an announcement two weeks ago by Justice Minister Alwyn Schlebusch that he would look into these laws.

There are currently more than a dozen laws, with many amendurity. These range from the Suppression of Communism Act through the Terrorism Act, which since 1967 has permitted indefi-

nite detention of suspected terror-

Schlebusch's announcement was his first major action since he replaced Jimmy Kruger last June. Kruger was known as a hardlining, ruthless minister, while Schlebusch - like other key members of Prime Minister Pieter Botha's cabinet - is regarded as verligte," or enlightened.

His promise of a new study of security laws two weeks ago set off widespread speculation on the direction the government may

Many members of the ruling National Party have welcomed the commission simply to bring order to the confusing array of security legislation. But some liberals have

will take a broad look at the entire policy of detaining opponents.

The published terms suggest the government may be prepared to take the broad view. The proclamation gave the commission the widest field: "to inquire into and to report and make recommendations on the necessity, adequacy, fairness and efficacy of legislation to the internal security of the Republic of South Africa."

Many of these laws were passed over the years in reaction to specific challenges, problems or events. In fact, one law — the General Law Amendment Act no. cally to keep black nationalist Robert Sobokwe in jail after he completed a court-ordered

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U.S. Open triumphs

Top-seeded Bjorn Borg and second-seeded Martina Navratilova won quickly, while No. Four Vitas Gerulaitis and No. Six Guillermo Vilas struggled for their victories Saturday in the third round of the U.S. Open tennis championships.

No. Four Virginia Wade and No. Nine Billie Jean King also won their third rounds.

Navratilova, who has won Wimbledon for the last two years but never won here, took less than an hour to eliminate American Caroline Stoll 6-3, 6-0.

She was bothered at first by Stoli's unusual topspin style, but quickly adjusted her own flat serve-and-volley game to accomodate Stolf's efforts to push

WOODBRIDGE, Canada

third round in hot humid weather.

Townsend, the second-round

leader with a 140 score, soared to

Halldorson fired a sizzling

three-under-par 68 — the only

competitor to break par in the

third round — to move four

strokes behind Trevino and

Townsend with a 219 total and

Halldorson opened the 72-hole

tournament with an 80, then shot

an even-par 71 Friday for a 151

total, 11 strokes behind Town-

send. He picked up seven strokes

on the Englishman with a brilliant

round Saturday that included four

a.75 on the tough course.

fifth place.

Wade, the Briton who won Trevino, Townsend ahead

A sellout crowd was attending the day matches. Paid attendance was 17,838.

Borg, the four-time Wimbledon champion, continued his powerful drive to a first U.S. title by rolling past Chile's Jaime Fillol 6-0, 6-3,

Vilas, the 1977 open champion, took three hours and 40 minutes. growing steadily more aggressive, to beat American Erik van Dillen 2-6, 7-5, 6-7, 6-2, 6-1.

Gerulaitis, who hopes to meet Borg in the semifinals, had a tougher time against former U.S. Open champ Stan Smith. In one of the finest matches of the tournament, Gerulaitis won 7-6, 7-6, 6-3. Gerulaitis won the first-set tiebreaker 7-4, but had to go to 9-7 to win the second.

"I've never seen Jaime play as

21-year-old American Diane his matches here. Morrison 6-1, 7-6. "I've had three very easy

debut in the U.S. championships how well I'm playing. But I'm feel-20 years ago, beat Stacy Margolin ing very comfortable, said Borg, 6-3, 6-3.

Wimbledon in 1977, turned back

bull of Australia was upset by years. American Kathy May Teacher, 7-5, 6-2. No. 12 Regina Marsikova of Czechoslovakia got by American Barbara Jordan 4-6, 6-2, 6-3.

Borg was scarcely tested against Fillol, the gentlemanly president of the association of tennis professionals. Fillol, whose world rank- serve-and-volley assault. After ing dropped from 20 to 144 in the dropping the first set, he was 2-5 last year, continually made down in the next before winning unforced errors.

badly as he did today," Borg said.

eaders struggle in Canada golf birdies and an eagle-two on the three strokes behind the leaders.

Sept. 2 (AP) — The leaders con-441-yard 10th hole. tinued to struggle in the Canadian He became only the sixth player PGA championship Saturday. in three days to break par at the Lee Trevino of the United National. States and Peter Townsend of At 216, one stroke behind the England shared the lead after 54 leaders, was defending champion

holes with 215 totals, two over par Lanny Wadkins of the U.S. on the demanding 6,975-yard In Endicott, New York, Doug National Golf Club course. Teweli fired a five-under-par 66 Saturday to tie Brad Bryant for Trevino, who led the first round with a 67 then slipped to a 76 Frithe lead at 203 after three rounds of the B.C. Open tournament. day, shot a one-over 72 in the

Tewell had started the day trailing leader Alian Tapic by four strokes. Tapie faltered Saturday, shooting five-over-par 76 to fall

six strokes behind the leaders. Howard Twitty dogged the leaders by one stroke after shooting a 7-under-par 64. Ĝil Morgan. who won this tournament two years ago, was two strokes behind.

Bryant birdied the last two holes to tie the for the lead. He shot a 68 Saturday to match Tewell's 54-hole total of 203, 11 strokes under par.

Larry Webb was challenging for the lead until he committed a double bogey on the final hole that dropped him into a seven-way tie, mind even the three putt." Norwich goes down to Coventry

SPRINGFIELD, Illinois Sept. 2 (AP) - Sylvia Bertolaccini fired a six-under par 66 Saturday to move into a three-way tie with Cathy Thompson and veteran Jane Blalock after the second round of the LPGA Rail Charity

Bertolaccini's round of 66, the lowest so far in the tournament, over the 6,300-yard, par-72 Rail course moved her into the tie with a 36-hole total of 136. She needed only 24 putts in the bogey-free

Thompson shot her second 68 in a row to stay tied for first. An eagle on the par-five-sixth hole sparked her round.

Blalock took a brief lead at nine-under with a birdie on the tough, par-five 17th hole, but bogeyed the 18th hole to fail back into a three-way tie.

At the 18th, Blalock left a 55foot putt eight feet short and then missed again. Afterwards, she said, "I'm rolling the ball so well, I Borg has lost only 11 games in

King, who made her tennis matches so it's very difficult to say who has been stymied by injuries Seventh-seeded Wendy Turn- in this tournament the past three

> Dick Stockton, a former top 10 player, beat Keith Richardson 7-6, 6-3, 6-3, so will meet Borg in the fourth round.

> Vilas, who is in the other half, with Jimmy Connors and John McEnroe, appeared to be in big trouble against van Dillen's five games in a row. In the 11th game, be broke at love by passing van Dillen four times.

Van Dillen toughed it out in the third set. He took the tiebreaker 7-4, winning the last four points. But Vilas, known for his heavy topspin game and love of the baseline - a style more suited to clay than the hard, fast courts here, became unusually aggres-

He took a 3-0 lead in the fourth set before van Dillen came alive again and held serve. Each broke at love in the sixth and seventh games, but Vilas took the next game and set, breaking at 30 with a forehand volley down the line.

The final set started the same way, with Vilas reaching 3-0. He broke again for 5-1, answering van Dillen's first volley with a passing shot, "OK?" the Argentine yelled.

He had triple match point next game. He hit a backhand long next point, and his shot down the line was ruled wide for 40-30. But next time his backhand cross-court was perfect. He blew a kiss to the extra ball he was carrying as he ran to the net to acknowledge van Dil-

"I've been practicing a lot with Connors and McEnroe," he said later. "It was very difficult to get used to his pace. I didn't know what to do with the ball for a while. But at the end I began to



Brett, Cowens, McRae hit 9-8 victory Royals storm from behind to beat Yankees

NEW YORK, Sept. 2 (AP) -The Kansas City Royals gave New York five runs in the first inning and then stormed back to beat the Yankees 9-8 Saturday as George Brett and Al Cowens hit two-run homers and Hal McRae drove in

three runs with a pair of singles. Winner Al Hraboske, 8-4, took over for starter Rich Gule with the bases loaded and none out in the first inning when the Yankees scored five times on a pair of grounders, Graig Nettles' RBI

single, and Jim Spencer's two-run

als jumped on Jim Kaat, 2-3, for four runs in the fourth, two on Cowens' homer and two more on

Elsewhere in the American League, Mickey Rivers raced all for the Indians. the way around from first base on

Rickey Henderson's RBI single handed the Tigers a 6-3 setback.

Hraboske, normally a short

reliever, turn in his longest stint with the Royals by blanking the Yankees until the sixth, when Gary Christenson made his Major League debut. Christenson Pirates to a 5-3 victory over the allowed three runs in the seventh, two on a single by Reggie Jackson.

Meanwhile, Amos Otis singled in Kansas City's first run in the second, and the Royals chased starter Ken Clay with three runs in the third on McRae's RBI single and Brett's 18th homer of the sea-

That made it 5-4, and the Rov-McRae's single.

and Jim Kern.

Rick Honeycutt scattered nine inning tie and send the Phillies to a

hits to give the Seattle Mariners a 3-2 victory over the Toronto Blue

In the opener of a National League doubleheader, Willie Stargell blasted a pair of solo bomers to power the Pittsburgh San Francisco Giants.

Paul Hartzell and reliever Mike Marshall hurled the Minnesota Twins to a 3-2 victory over the Baltimore Orioles, A two-run homer and a two-run double by Jim Morrison boosted the Chicago White Sox to a 4-3 win over the Milwaukee Brewers in a rainshortened game.

California's Carney Lunsford homered in his first three trips to the plate as the Angles downed the Cleveland Indians 7-4. Andre Thornton had a grand slam homer

In the National League, Willie Buddy's Bell's single in the Stargell slammed two runs in the seventh inning, lifting the Texas first game and Lee Lacy had a Rangers to a 5-4 victory over the two-run shot in the nightcap as the Boston Red Sox behind the strong Pittsburgh Pirates trounced the San Franc and 7-2.

Ellis Valentine and Andre snapped a 3-3 tie in the 10th Dawson drilled bases-loaded triinning and the Oakland A's added ples to power the Montreal Expos two runs on a throwing error by to a 7-2 victory over the Cincin-Detroit catcher Parrish as they nati Reds. Philadelphia's Mike Schmidt smashed his Major Willie Horon doubled home the League-leading 42nd home run of winning run in the 10th inning and the season to snap a seventh-

8-4 triumph over the Atlanta

Keith Hernandez drove in four runs with three hits, including a three-run homer, as the St. Louis Cardinals downed the San Diego Padres.

The Los Angeles Dodgers defeated the Chicago 5-4.-4. The Houston Astros stopped. the New York Mets 3-1.

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	Milwaukee	81 56 .591	8		
	Boston	78 54 .591	81/4		
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t	Atlanta	53 81 .396	231/2		
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League leader Forest steamrolls West Bromwich 5-1 LONDON, Sept. 2 (R) - Not- while Tottenham, with Argentine Dundee United, trailing 2-1

tinghan Forest, which begins the defense of the European Cup in just over two weeks, climbed to the top of the Pirst Division with a second over Manchester City. stunning 5-1 away victory over the Boldon schill Crystal Palace, West Bromwich Albion Saturday. promoted last season, are quickly

Forest trailed 1-0 after only 90 seconds with Gary Owen on target for Albion but, like true European champions, stormed back with goals from Gary Birtles (3), Larry Lloyd and Frank Gray.

Norwich slipped off the top spot with a 2-0 away defeat by Coven-

Norwich must have been overjoyed when Coventry's Scottish international goalkeeper Jim Blyth injured his back in the pre-match warm-up, and Teenager Steve Murcott was hastily rushed into the side.

But Norwich's hopes of maintaining a 100 per cent record were thwarted by Murcott's series of fine saves in the first half.

Reigning champion Liverpool suffered a rare and surprising ipset away to Southampton when it slumped to a 3-2 defeat. Goals by Trevor Hebberd, Phil

Boyer and Charlie George sank Liverpool. Manchester United, with two goals from Scottish international Lou Macari, moved up into third

place behind Nottingahm Forest and Norwich with a 2-1 home victory over Middlesbrough. Forest leads the First Division with eight points from four games,

with United and Norwich both on Smiles were back on the faces of Brighton manager Allan Mullery and Tottenham boss Keith Burkinshaw after their teams gained their first League wins of the sea-

Brighton defeated Bolton 3-1

midfield star Osvaldo Ardiles carried off with an injured ankle, clong on for an exciting 2-1 home

adjusting to life in the First Division and treated their fans to a 4-0 home win over struggling Derby

Mike Flanagan, Palace's big signing from Second Division Charlton, scored twice - his first goals for Palace.

Derby, second from bottom, has failed to find the net in four matches and, to make matters worse, had England international winger Gordon Hill sent off for

Leeds and Arsenal, who over the past 15 years have fought out many bitter battles, shared the spoils. Defender Paul Hart put Leeds ahead but Arsenal snatched an away point thanks to fullback Sammy Nelson.

Leicester City's lead at the top of Division Two proved short lived. It crashed 3-1 at home to Luton with Notts County taking over first place after a 1-0 victory over Queens Park Rangers. Celtic kept its fans on edge until .

the second half of their Scottish League Cup second round, second leg tie with Falkirk. The Scottish Premier League champions led 2-1 after the first leg but there was panic when the

Division Two club squared the aggregate score. Celtic turned on the pressure from Bobby Lennox, Mike Con-

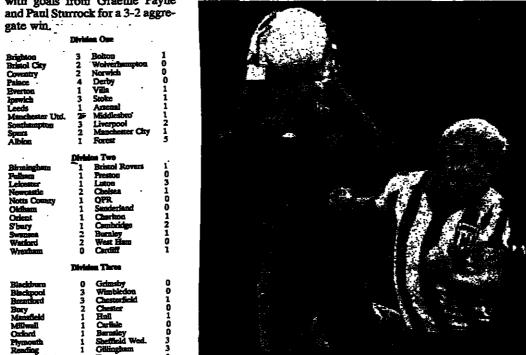
overall win. Glasgow Rangers, beat Clyde

4-0 in the return match, youngster Billy McKay scoring twice.

Queen of the South 0 (Morton woo after the interval with four goals roy (2) and Jimmy Doyle for a 6-0

against Airdrie, bounced back with goals from Graeme Payne

2)
Brechin 0 Stirling 1 (Stirling won, 4-1)
Caltie 4 Pallitirk 1 (Caltie won 6-2)
Dundee 3 Cowdenbeath 1 (Dundee won 7-2)
Dundee Und, 2 Abritisonilund 1 (United won 3-2)
East Fife 0 Ruith 2 (Ruith won 3-0)
Abison 0 Partick Thistic (Partick won 3-2)
Furfar 1 Kilmarnock 1 (Kilmarnock won 3-1)
Montroce 1 Fifthering 1



ALOFT: Chelsea goalie Peter Borota clears the ball from Sunder-

land's Alan Browna in a recent game. Second English innings Boycott hits 83 in Test

LONDON, Sept. 2 (R) — Building on a first innings of 103, England ended the third day's play in the final cricket Test against India at 177 for three with anchorman Geoff Boycott on

When play resumes England captain Boycott will hope to be

his bowlers, given the normal wear and tear on the pitch, time to dispose of the Indians for a second time and so take the series 2-0.

The latter half of the Indian batting Monday squeezed only 45 runs out of aggressive fielders and bowlers. Mike Hendrick took three for 16 in 57 bans and the irrepressible Ian Bittham chipped in with two wickets - both caught behind. England's second innings was

mostly Boycott, sure but unambitions. He lost new cap Alan Butcher at 43, Graham Gooch at 107 and David Gower. But Peter Willey, recalled after

three years absence from Test cricket, helped in an unfinished stand of 52. In county games, Derek Underwood, Kent's 34-year-old former England spinner took

eight Glamorgan wickets for 88 runs, including the last five wickets without conceding a run. Australian Mick Malone, 22, claimed seven Nottinghamshire wickets for 88 runs, including those of England Test barsman Derek Randall and big-hitting

cessive Overs. Gloucestershire's two Pakistani players, Sadiq Muhammad and Zaheer Abbas, batted profitably against Warwickshire. Zaheer hit 151 not out, and Sadiq made 66.

South African Clive Rice in suc

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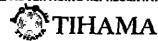
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THE NONALIGNED **MEETING**

The leaders of the world's nonaligned states, some eighty-four nations comprising around two billions of the world population, are to meet in Havana this third of September. They would be forgiven, as they reflect on their gathering, a sense of frustration or even bitter irony, when they compare the vast chunk of the world they represent with their actual influence on the international scene.

The movement of nonaligned nations was founded to provide a counterweight for the influence of the Eastern and Western blocs, in their division of world power. Yet with time, hardly more than name remains of the older hopes. The movement is in decay, with most of its members occupied with struggles among and within themselves; with pressures to fall under the influence of this or that camp taking their toll; with the emergence of the two superpowers and the even narrower concentration of world power into their hands.

The long march of the movement from the first brave hopes of the 1955 meeting in Bandung to the present passed through many stages. Yet it is certain that it never lived a period of vigour equal to that beginning. In 1961, it had its first summit meeting, affirming the independence of the participants in the face of the escalating Cold War between the world giants. The second met in Cairo in 1964, with President Nasser among its leading lights. In the second half of the 1960s the movement passed one of its lowest phases, as a result of the Arab-Israeli war and the changes in Latin America. The 1970 meeting was held in the absence of both Nasser and Nehru from the scene. It is arguable that their demise was the hardest blow the movement suffered.

The fourth and fifth meetings in 1973 and 1976 marked the beginning of a new, slightly more hopeful phase. The dangers to the movement's present unity of purpose has not dented its leaders' determination to preserve it and inject it with new blood.

One thing to note on the march from Bandung to Havana. At the beginning and well into the middle phase of the movement, Egypt, especially Nasser's Egypt, was instrumental in getting it going. Sadat's Egypt at present is aiding its process of decay, through the divisive separate peace Sadat is pursuing with the Israelis.

The Somali return to democracy

By Farouk Luqman

Ninety nine per cent of the eligible Somali voters bave apparently approved of the constitution drawn up by the government to signal the return of democratic rule to their country.

While such extremely high percentages and voter turnouts have become rightly suspect in the Arab world - especially when they are quoted to support the re-election of a military dictator - they should be taken seriously this time for one good reason. The majority of the Somalis are fed up with military rule which they have had since 1969 when army commander Siad Barre staged a coup d' etat — then very much in vogue in Africa — and overthrew the democratic government of President Abdul Rashid Shermarke and his popular Premier Muhammad Ibrahim Egal.

The Somalis had been independent from both Britain and Italy since 1960 and, until the coup, the country had been a model of democratic rule in Africa. They had a lively and free press, a fearless judiciary and a popularly elected parliament whose members basked in the sun of Westminster-type debates and question times.

Unfortunately, the administration was somewhat corrupt and foreign aid from the West and the Arab world was measly. Prolonged droughts com-pounded the misery of the farmers and shepherds on whom the country depended for foreign exchange earnings.

The army struck in a much-vaunted bid to end all that and usher in a period of economic prosperity. Barre was at first welcomed beartily in the hope that he would eliminate corruption and intensify the search for foreign aid.

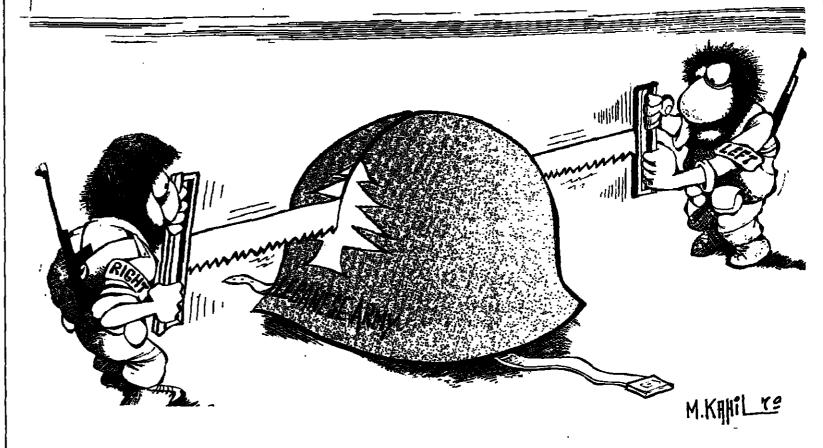
But, while Barre eliminated corruption, he also made the fatal mistake of imposing socialism on an unwilling and staunchly Muslim people who detested nationalizations and the influx of Soviet and Cuban personnel who followed in the wake of so-called "scientific socialism."

To make up for lack of support for its domestic policies, the government, which really meant a combination of the army and the sole ruling party, looked for help in foreign policy. It joined the Arab League and launched a costly campaign to regain its lost territories in Ethiopia, the former French Somaliland, and the Kenyan-ruled North Frontier District ceded by the British government to the then Crown Colony of Kenya.

Barre nearly retrieved the Ethiopian-controlled Ogađen but be did not reckon with Soviet pride and their long-term commitment to Mengistu Mariam of Ethiopia. The Soviets brought in Cubans to turn the Somali tide and then let the Ethiopians raid Somali cities by way of additional humiliation. Since then Barre's star in the country has been in a

state of partial eclipse. With the economy in a shambles, the army demoralized and the people disillusioned, a way out had to be found and the logical one was a promise to restore democracy which the Somalis still cherished and longed for. Hence the considerable turnout in favor of a return to parliamentary life and, presumably, to a free press and judiciary which is beyond the reach of the executive branch.

It was therefore quite refre ment, particularly a military dictatorship, to admit publicly that ninety nine per cent of the people did not want it to remain in office and would rather be ruled by their own directly elected representatives. For all his mistakes, this means Barre will be remembered for having been one of the rare breed of military rulers who have willingly relinquished power in favor of the people. That is, provided that the constitution is carried out and democracy is restored on a sound basis - and quickly too.



Rolling on the river with Jimmy

By Anthony Holden

ST LOUIS -'It has nothing this-worldly about it, nothing to hang a threat or a worry upon,' wrote Mark Twain of the Vississippi River. It is always as tranquil and reposeful as dreamland."

It wasn't last week. With what wild surmise would Huckleberry Finn have surveyed the scene as the President of the United States dropped by to solicit his vote? The Jimmy Carter re-election bandwagon, he might well have thought, keeps on rollin' along.

It was supposed to be a vacation, if any normal human being spends his summer holidays making six speeches a day, kissing babies, shaking thousands of hands, holding public meetings and radio phone-ins, then it was a vacation. Jimmy Carter chose to spend his week off this summer sailing through the three states holding crucial early primaries next year.

A few months ago, some 140 normal human beings did book themselves a pleasant summer vacation - sailing the 700 majestic miles of the Mississippi from St. Paul to St. Louis aboard an ancient sternwheel paddle-boat, The Delta Queen. Among them were the John Bakers and the John Works of St. Paul, two friendly couples sharing a retirement

Two weeks ago, having shelled out \$ 980 per person on their 'second honeymoons', the Bakers and the Works learned that they had been pitched out of their grade A cabins. Fifteen other couples were chucked off the boat altogether. They were making way for the President, his wife and daughter, a 'skeleton' White House staff of 30, and a rotating daily pool of eight Washington journalists.

Those left aboard the Queen enjoyed a somewhat disrupted week away from it all. The boat made many an unscheduled stop along the way so that the man in cabin 339 could seize the newlyinstalled public address system and cry to the crowd on the river bank: 'Don't you think we live in a great country? Together, we can make it even greater.

Will you help me? Thank you. I love you. From a distance the Delta Queen looked a truly romantic vision: the last of the old Mississippi paddle-steamers, stars and stripes flying, the steam organ belting out 'Old Man River', 'Dixie' and other such appropriate golden oldies, the giant rear. wheel churning through the placid sheen of the mile-wide river.

When it approached the river bank, however, the atmosphere changed. The caliope, still endearingly out of tune, began to play 'God Bless America'. The Stars and Stripes', even 'Hail to the Chief'. On the white wood-frame roof stood those sharpsuited men in dark glasses, equipped with walkietalkies, giant binoculars and bulging hips. Large bullet-proof cars gathered on the quay.

Bullying coastguard patrol boats kept the accompanying flotilla at bay. Three hundred yards minimum distance bellowed the tannoy. Mister, will you move your boat away, or shall we?"

Fierce sunlight alternated with thunderous rain as the slight, familiar figure edged along the walkway to the microphone. Hello, Keokuk, Iowa. Thank you for coming to greet us today. We've got the greatest country in the world, and if you'll help

Carter was at it night and day. Advance launches checked the size of waiting crowds to see if they were worth an unscheduled stop. Most nights the publicity people would get him out of bed to shout a passing greeting to a gaggle of the curious grassroots. 'This is a non-partisan trip,' he insisted.' People have come out to see the President, not Jimmy

It was tempting to agree, if only because it was hard to believe that this grinning, rain-soaked figure in T-shirt, blue jeans and sneakers was the son, I love ya' shrilled his disembodied, singsong voice through the gathering darkness. Could this be the leader of the free world?

The first morning, he was up jogging -- as usual at 6.30 am. There were for the first and only time, complaints from the other passengers, rudely awakened from their holiday sleep. Thereafter, the President stopped the boat, stripped down and went ashore at dawn each day to run his statutory five miles in 35 minutes - faster, he told his doctor, than he could manage when running for his naval college a generation ago.

At 54, Carter was one of the youngest passengers aboard. Mississippi riverboat rides, for some reason, are the preserve of senior citizens, which means that the entertainment aboard the Delta Queen consists of checkers, bingo, whist drives and singsongs. The President, by all accounts, proved a poor contestant.

Daughter Amy, however, joined in with a will, organizing the few other children on board, and kicking up a fuss when the purser refused to call back for her the one library copy of Tom Sawyer.

The First Lady, Rosalynn Carter, seemed even less on holiday than the President, seizing the microphone from him when he ran out of platitudes, and delaying the boat for two hours in Burlington, Lowa, so she could have her hair done.

Her husband, to beguile the time, went fishing again — and returned, as he did every day, emptyhanded. "I'm a better President than I am a fisherman,' he declared to the citizens of Burlington, a straw-poll of whom appeared to think this a matter for debate.

Carter had been addressing them on the subject of his energy campaign, the official pretext for the trip - which meant that the taxpayer, rather than the President or the Democratic Party, was footing the bill. 'Yes, Amy's violin-playing has improved and 'no, there is no more beautiful countryside in America than you folks have here' were typical answers to questions on the oil shortage.

Palestine and its place in the growing Middle East crisis seemed far, far away as the detested but inescapable Washington press corps kept plying him with questions; about the real world. What, for about Ambassador Robert Strauss's illhumored return from his abortive talks in Jerusalem and Cairo? 'You'd better ask the Vice-President about that.'

'We welcome President Carter,' said the Quad City Times, as did every newspaper along his route. But, to put it bluntly, we wish he had remained in Washington. There is much to be done there.

Back aboard the Delta Queen, 1980 around the next corner, Jimmy Carter played chopsticks on the callope as the Lebanon burned. — (OFNS)

No bed of roses at Rhodesia summit

By David Martin

LUSAKA -The difficulties facing the Rhodesian constitution conference beginning in London on September 10 have been highlighted and somewhat exacerbated by a series of events in the past two weeks.

The latest of these are the Rhodesian raids, presumably sanctioned by Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa, on seven camps in Zambia.

The Rhodesians say that the attacks were on guerrilla bases. Zambia says they were refugee camps. But irrespective of these claims and counter-claims the raids can only serve to harden the attitudes of the leader of the Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU), Joshua Nkomo, on the eve of the London meeting.

Muzorewa's decision to include his predecessor. Ian Smith, in his delegation for London poses further difficulties. Britain, while insisting it was not exerting pressure on the Muzorewa to exclude Smith, was quietly telling him that Smith's presence

in London would be unhelpful.

The Patriotic Front guerrilla alliance, the five African frontline States and, the indications are, Britain itself, are insistent that an internationally acceptable independent constitution cannot leave

the reality of power in the hands of the white minor-

The present Zimbabwe Rhodesia constitution, described by Commonwealth leaders as 'defective' does just that. Smith's 28 Rhodesian Front parliamentarians can block any major constitutional change and control of the army, police, civil service and judiciary remains with the white minority.

Correcting these defects is one of the principal tasks of the London conference. But Smith and the second Rhodesian Front member of the bishop's 12-man team, Finance Minister David Smith, can be expected to fight to retain entrenched white privilege. Even if Muzorewa and his fellow black delegates

reach agreement with the Patriotic Front on a new constitution it is difficult to see how the Bishop can get it endorsed in the Zimbabwe Rhodesia Parliament unless Smith and his fellow whites are con-

The third difficulty in the past few days arises from the statement of the Patriotic Front co-leaders Nkomo and Robert Mugabe following their meeting in Dar-es-Salaam last week. While accepting that 'the process of achieving an acceptable constitutional agreement is necessarily a movement from war to peace' and accepting the invitation to the London meeting, the Patriotic Front rejects some of the proposals made by Britain.

Their statement said that the guerrilla alliance rejected the proposed constitutional framework made public a fortnight ago by Whitehall. They said that Britain was unacceptable as an 'impartial' force to supervise elections, that parliamentary seats reserved for minorities on basis of colour was 'repugnant to the principles of democracy' and the Patriotic Front also rejected Britain's suggestion of a ceasefire during the conference.

The optimistic view in diplomatic circles and among senior frontline officials is that the statement represents little more than preconference posturing. Hard, seemingly inflexible, positions are being struck. But once the conference begins greater flexibility will be shown.

On one of the rejected points there may be merit in this view. In private, senior Patriotic Front officials indicate greater flexibility on the question of reserved seats for whites. But they stress that they find the concept both racially and genuinely repug-

But on the questions of a ceasefire before the outcome of a successful conference and Britain's 'impartiality' as the elections supervisor there is no discernible flexibility.

The Front points out that in 1977 during the Anglo-American initiative Britain requested (and the Patriotic Front accepted) United Nations supervision of elections. They also insist that they and the Anglo-Americans agreed during the same negotiations that the existing Rhodesian forces must be 'dismantled'.

The rejection of Britain's proposed constitutional framework on the grounds that it is based on the Zimbabwe-Rhodesia constitution, may not prove to be too serious.

In the first place Britain's proposals deviate considerably from the Zimbabwe-Rhodesia constitution on several critical points. And secondly there are bound to be common themes in any constitution no matter how one views it.

Britain had proposed that an attempt should be made to agree upon a new constitution in phase one of the London conference. In phase two, the administration and the question of law and order during the transition preceding the elections would be dealt with.

This is categorically rejected by the PF. It is unreal, they argue, to try to deal with the problems of war-tom Zimbabwe as if it was a perfectly normal decolonization exercise as if the war was not taking place at all. - OFNS)

Newspapers Sunday focussed meet a deteriorating security situon King Khaled's trip to Geneva. and his airport meeting with North Yemeni Assembly Speaker Sheikh Abdullah Al-Ahmar before leaving. They also reported the arrival in Tuif of a Lebanese envoy with a message for the King

from President Sarkis. Other items given prominence were Yugoslav President Tito's notifying PLO Chairman Arafat of the success of his mediation with Washington, a Palestinian leader criticizing President Carter's statements on Palestinian statehood, the United States' encouragement of Rumania to arrange secret talks between Syria and Israel, a new Baath (Resurrection) party established in Israel, the meeting of Gulf oil ministers in Kuwait this month, Iranian Premier Bazargan tendering his resignation to protest Khomeini's policies, and the Ugandan government's adoption of stringent security measures to

In its editorial. Okaz stressed that Jimmy Carter was following the same policy towards the Palestinian problem charted, long ago, as he himself recently admitted, by his predecessors.

Dwelling on U.S. efforts to prompt Rumania to arrange secret talks between Syria and Israel, it said that, " talk or no talk, the resolution of the Mideast oroblem resided in the understanding of its nature. The problem is a comprehensive one that could not be solved on the basis of separate. bilateral talks. First of all, Israel must withdraw from territory it invaded in 1967. It must also recognize the Palestinian people's legitimate rights, foremost among which are their right to determine their own future and to statehood. Israel must bow before the will of world public opinion which had understood the justness of the Palestinian struggle and recognized that the Palestine Liberation Organization was the sole, legitimate representative of the Palestinian people.

"World public opinion also must admit that the Arab countries have done all what they could for peace, while insisting on the recovery of their rights and shrines. Hence they will keep striving until such rights were re-established," the paper said.

It is only this very understanding which could conduce to peace in the area, the paper concluded. Al-Medina issued a scathing attack against the holding of the nonaligned conference in Cuba. It recalled a U.S. State Department Statement to the effect that a two to three thousand troop Soviet brigade was now in Cuba. The Soviet soldiers were to replace their Cuban comrades recently dispatched to Africa, Southern Arabia and other regions on com-

The statement coincided with

bat missions.

the anger and resentment of most of the nonaligned states caused by the Cuban proposal of a resolution that would place the whole movement in the Soviet orbit.

The editorialist underlined that the nonaligned movement was born at a time Third World countries had just or were about to free themselves from the shackles of colonialism. "The Communist camp then tried to pose as the champion of independence. But the newly independent states did not take long to discover that Soviet and Western colonialist aims did not differ much. It proved

even more greedy." Al -Jazirah expressed its optimism about peace prospects in the Middle East, now that intensive efforts to win over international, recognition of the legitimacy of Palestinian rights were topping

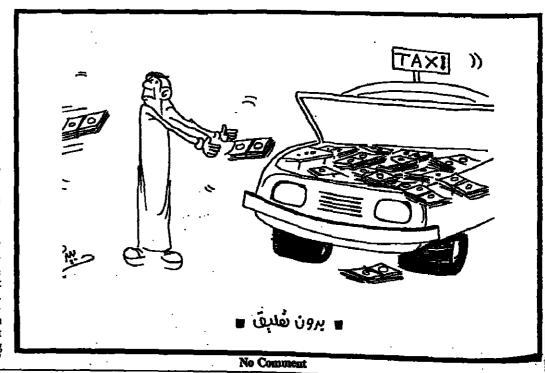
the news everywhere. It congratulated itself that Zionist efforts to kill the-pro-Palestinian trend which, though followed by the United States for a time, led to the ousting of that country's U.S. ambassador, had

reached a dead end.

Al -Riyadh editorial lambasted Egyptian Premier Mustafa Khalil for what it termed a shameful declaration calling upon the Palestinian resistance to abandon all arms and present the world with a picture of a defenseless people seeking justice.

The newspaper said Khalil's statement followed " the logic of angels in a society of devils." What happened to the conscienses of the Americans and the Europeans and the Jews when Israeli warplanes devastated Egyptian schools killing hundreds of defenseless children before they turned their full wrath on the Palestinian refugees in their tent camps?" the paper inquired.
"Where is that international conscience and righteous indignation that he is talking about now that Israeli warplanes are massacring

civilians in southern Lebauon?



Orientalism and Islamic roots of capital

ORIENTALISM by Edward W. Said. New York: Pantheon Books, 1978. 369 pages. Price: \$ 15.00.
ISLAMIC ROOTS OF CAPITALISM: EGYPT, 1760/1840 by Peter

Price: \$ 19.95. WASHINGTON — In 1972, a band of conspirators plotted in Cairo. They were a mixed lot: Americans, Britons, Europeans.

Most of them were middle class. most in their twenties or thirties. But their target was not a government. It was the Western academic establishment.

The conspirators were graduate · students and young professors. They had studied in the United States or Britain, and were now loing research in Egypt.

Exposure to the realities of the Arab world had shattered many of the myths and stereotypes they and absorbed in American and British universities.

They were now convinced the ime had come to launch an assault pon these universities. Their aim was not to destroy the academic nstitutions, but to transform

hem. For too long, the Western world's most prestigious universities - Harvard, Princeton, Oxford and the like - had disouraged objective and open study of the politics and peoples of

the Arab world. Instead, these institutions, how their departments of the Debe Oriental or Middle Eastern studies, had fed their students a Proved a stereotyped, distorted and essenially government-sanctioned vis-

ith will ion of the Middle East. ward, and When possible, students were sed to all shunted into the study of non-Naturer. Arab peoples of the region coned tvet Furks, Persians, Kurds, Israelis. in the mix. If the students insisted on studyplantude ing the Arab world, their

Surlington academic advisers provided them with the conventional "Orientalcm lishing of framework for their studies. are common Arab studies were relevant only ill a lisher usofar as they reflected the irlington a priorities of Western interests in in a matter the region; studying Arab politics or culture for its own sake was

the subject considered a waste of effort, since text for the he conventional academic wisfather that iom was that the Arab world and was fooling indeed Islam itself had nothing to s improved offer the West. musside n Thus a Middle East scholar like

ere upai?rinceton's Manfred Halpern ould argue that even though all Middle Engluman thought processes could be collèmica educed to eight categories, the plying him slamic mind was capable of only. What for our. Or Sociologist Morroe Hanning Berger, also of Princeton, could Lalk u leclare that since the Arabic lank the \ks ;uage makes great use of rhetoric,

Gran. Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1979. 278 pages.

thought. This kind of "academic imperialism," fueled by the all-too-cosy relationship between Middle East specialists and government agencies, was the ultimate target of our conspirators in Cairo.

Arabs are thus incapable of true

These young rebels hatched a modest plot to produce a "Journal of Arab Studies," a publication free from the control of the great academic institutions of the West. which would provide a forum for objective, original research into the politics and society of the Arab

Unfortunately, the project died still-born, for lack of funds. But the desire to free Western universities from the shackles of "Orientalism" lived on.

These young academics, and others like them, have gone on to teach at various universities in America and Europe. And for the most part they have lived up to their personal commitment to open up the field of Middle East studies, to pursue a rational and objective inquiry into the peoples and politics of the region, free from the prejudices and distored frameworks of traditional "Oriental' scholarship.

This new breed of Western Middle East scholars is still a minority, but at least it has begun to make a dent in the Orientalist monopoly of the field.

One of the best of these new scholars is Peter Gran, assistant professor of history at the University of Texas at Austin. His latest work, "Islamic Roots of Capitalism." is a good example of what can be done in the field of Arab studies if a scholar commits himself to studying his subject on its

It is fascinating to read Gran's book in the context of Edward Said's "Orientalism," the first serious exploration of the origins and development of Western Middle East scholarship.

Said, a Palestinian-American professor at Columbia University who is regarded as one of Islamic Middle East, derives not inherited from the past.

These structures, Said says, had

their origins in Christianity's early hostility towards Islam, as exemplified in the Crusades.

In time, this religious construct became "secularized, redisposed, and re-formed by such disciplines as philology."

Europe eventually gained political dominion over much of the Islamic world, and at this point Western scholars began to study Asia in earnest, not for its own sake, but for its potential use to modern Europe.

Orientalists did not bother to study the peoples and cultures of the Middle East as living, comprehensive entities; they merely selected those aspects of Oriental life that fit their intellectual frameworks, constructing an essentially imaginary world that would reinforce the Western colonial impulse.

Western Oriental scholarship, along with other cultural pressures, "tended to make more rigid sense of difference between the European and Asiatic parts of the world," Said says. He goes on to argue that

"Orientalism is fundamentally a political doctrine willed over the Orient's difference with its weak-

The political nature of Orientalism reached its full flowering in the late 19th century, when scholars began making substantial contributions to European govern-ments' policies on the Middle

This close relationship between academia and government has continued to the present day, with professors providing consulting services to government agencies and officials retiring from government service to take up professorships at various key univer-

The infusion of traditional Orientalism into Western goverriment policy has made it almost impossible for countries like the United States and Britain to understand what is happening in the Middle East today.

Orientalism, in its most classic form, postulates that Islam is incapable of cultural innovation, that the Arab world is stagnant America's foremost literary cri- and resistant to change. It is thus tics, contends that the West's view not surprising that American of the "Orient," particularly the policymakers, for example, were caught off guard by the Iranian from any sudden-access to know- revolution, or that the Carter ledge about the region, but rather administration is admittedly baffrom a set of conceptual structures fled by the resurgence of Islam around the world. Western governments would

have a far better understanding of low in the footsteps of the " new breed" of Western Middle East scholars, rather than clinging to the tenets of Orientalism.

Consider, for example, the approach followed by Peter Gran in his "Islamic Roots of Capital-

The thesis of Gran's book challenging the long-held theories of Western economists — is that a significant development towards capitalism took place in Egypt between 1760 and 1840.

Gran says he first came to realize something was wrong with the conventional view of modern capitalist development vis-a-vis the Middle East when he read a series of articles by Professor Afaf Lutfi Al-Sayyid Marsot of UCLA in the 1960s.

These articles," he says, made me aware of a contradiction between the generally held assumptions of centuries of unmitigated decline in Al-Azhar, the famous mosque center in Cairo, and the reality of a too rapid creation, after the coming of the West, of a generation of stu-

tructure."

French, translate literature and textbooks, and participate creatively in a new economic infras-

Gran also was surprised to learn that those Egyptian leaders most interested in economic reform were also prolific figures in what are usually called the traditional religious fields."

Gran's "discomfort" with these "contradictions" led him to Cairo. where he spent several years poring over the long-neglected 18th and 19th centuries writings at Al-Azhar and the Egyptian National Library (Dar al-Kutub).

"The result of my reading a number of these manuscripts in traditional religious fields was the cardinal discovery that the title, often a gloss, was only in limited ways suggestive of the contents." Gran says. "It has been the common assumption of scholars to dismiss glosses as derivative by definition. No one has guessed that in the eighteenth century they disguised a new body of thought."

Gran found that the ulema or religious scholars, of Egypt were in fact writing socio-economic works, and were true pioneers in a process of economic and cultural transformation in Egypt that has previously gone undetected by modern Middle Fast scholars.

According to the conventional Orientalist picture of 18th century Egypt, the country was plagued

A Cairo souk during the eig industrialization, and finally revival.

In the mid-18th century, Egypt underwent an economic and cultural revival, he says. The commercial rebirth was spurred by French interest in Egypt as a source of grain and as a market for finished goods.

Gran found that the facts were

international debt.'

As the Egyptian economy revived, a cultural rebirth ensued. led by the ulema who were anxious to stabilize a society put under

with "stagnation, then overrapid great strain by the commercial The ulema sponsored a revival

of Sufi turuq, or mystical confraternities, and encouraged greater communication among the various socio-economic classes in A revival of Hadith, or the study

of the sayings of the Prophet Muhammad, "in important ways justified the activities of the commercial sector in the eighteenth century," Gran maintains.

Later there was a decline in Hadith studies and a rise in the study of kalam, or speculative theology, which was used to justify the reform policies of Muhammad

After the breakup of Muhammad Ali's reformist bureaucracy, the study of Hadith again returned to its former pre-eminent posi-

In essence, Gran found that Egypt had its own indigenous roots for its modern capitalist development. While these indigenous processes interacted throughout the period with European economic forces, they can in

no way be described as foreign imports, Gran concludes,
"I am convinced," he says,

that, properly understood, the industrial revolution was a global event, and I question the strong tradition in the West to assume a

proprietary relationship to it." Gran's thesis is indeed a bold challenge to conventional Orientalist and economic theory. But this kind of thinking is long overdue, and could go a long way toward opening up the doors of Western academia to objective study of the Middle East.



Oil and the Barrier Reef

By Robert Milliken

SYDNEY — After a series of emarkable disclosures in Parlianent, the Australian government ias been forced to declare a noratorium on oil drilling on one of the world's natural wonders, he Gréat Barrier Reef.

Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser aid there would be no further enewal of oil exploration permits intil completion of "long term esearch" on the effects of drilling. Effectively, this rules out oil driling for another two years, but loes not stop it forever.

Fraser's announcement ended a nighly pressured campaign by the abour Party opposition over the ummer, during which a series of eaked ministerial letters and tape ecordings left the government's redibility on the reef controversy

rock bottom. The letters revealed that despite overnment assurances that othing would be done to damage he reef, some ministers had been naving secret talks with a number of U.S.-based multinational oil ompanies over allowing drilling

go ahead. The Barrier Reef is a spectacuar area roughly the size of Engand stretching almost the entire ngth of the northern Queens-

land coast to Papua-New Guinea. In recent years its unique coral reefs and marine life have been threatened by encroaching tourism and offshore traffic in oil tankers from southern Australia.

Lately, however, the main threat has come from the state government of Queensland led by the right wing Jon Bjelke-Petersen, a politician who has never allowed any conservation issues to stand in the way of developing his state's abundant natural resources. (Recently he ended a conservation campaign to save Brisbane's last remaining grand 19th century hotel by sending in bulldozers at midnight to demolish it so a skyscraper could

be built.) No one knows how much oil, if any, is under the Reef's waters. But Bjelke-Petersen has been pressuring the federal government in Canberra to renew exploration permits held by an Australian oil company and three subsidiaries of U.S. companies, Texaco, Gulf Oil and California Asiatic.

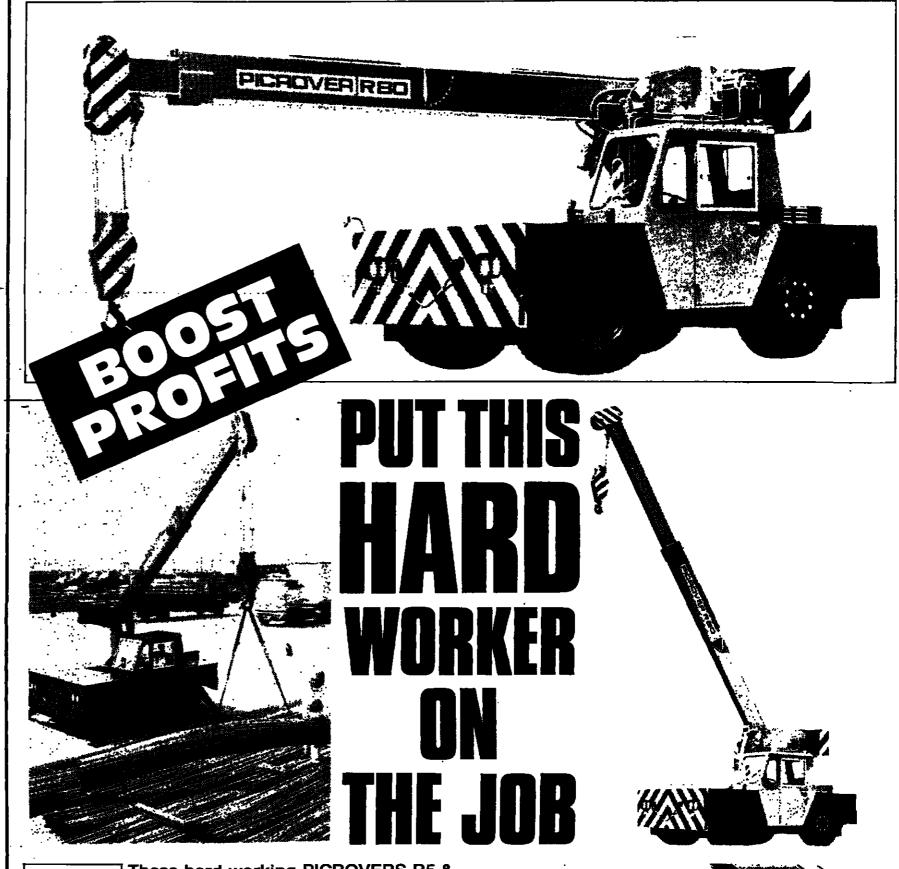
These permits were suspended in 1971 when a Royal Commission was set up to examine the environmental implications of drilling. Its findings three years

later were inconclusive. Then in 1975, Gough Whitlam's Labour government established the Barrier Reef Authority to safeguard the Reef's interests and gave it power to declare any part of the Reef a marine park, in which case no mining of any sort would ever be allowed.

The authority recently recommended that the large Capricornia section of the Reef be declared a park. But the area contains three of the foreign drilling leases, and the Fraser government immediately intervened to delay the declaration.

The uproar of this summer ceutered on a series of bombshell letters between two of Fraser's ministers, Senator Jim Webster and Kevin Newman, which Labor Mps have produced in Parliament. Senator Webster, the Minister for Environment and Science, has repeatedly asserted that the reason for the delay in declaring the Capricornia section was to sort out "constitutional questions" with Queensland.

But the letters disclosed the opposite - that the government was anxious to allow the oil drilling permits to be renewed first. In one letter, Newman sought Webster's support for a cabinet submission pressing for government approval for oil drilling in Reef waters. — (G)



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SOCIETY

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HAGAR

I CAN'T AFFORD THE INTEREST I NEED A LAN OF THREE DOLLARS WHY IN THE WORLD ON FOUR BUCKS. AND FIFTY-TWO CENTS. WOULD YOU COME TO ME FOR A LOAN THAT SMALL? THE PRICE WON'T SEEM



















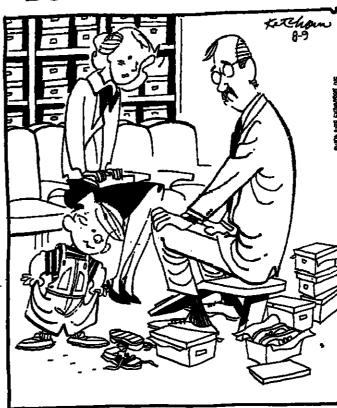








Dennis the Menace



"A little scuffin' and they'll be as good as old."

CROSSWORDS PUZZLE

29 Devout

31 Kooky

22 Crucifiz

Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH **ACROSS** 49 Nautical 41 Tres spot 8 Had debts DOWN 9 Convey 13 Lace-or

2 Propriet 14 Zoo of a clock 15 Part of a

16 Celtic deity 17 Greek letter 18 The back's way ZI ROMAN historian

5 Арргорг 7 Zoo favorite 10 Local yokel

22 Revamp 25 Nudgeo

11 Indwell 12 Type of sta 26 Fight 27 Any 9 28 B & O abo

C&0 29 Disparage slang 32 Belgian 23 Office 34 Vineyard Fr. 36 Printer's

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR is LON-GPELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different. CRYPTOOUOTES

HI JFDBCKL EFG ABCD KMN HIO KJ JFA1

HI DRCL. — P. Q. HBCAACIN Yesterday's Cryptoquete: THINKING IS LIKE LIVING AND DYING EACH OF US HAS TO DO IT FOR HIMSELF. —

BBC

المرناع المرناء THE BATTLE OF WATERLOO WITH THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON

Roses Believe It or Not!

WILLIAM BLAKE(1757-1827) THE ENGLISH POET, PHILOSOPHER AND ARTIST MARRIED CATHERINE BOUCHER, ILLITERATE DAUGHTER A SEA MAMMAL CONSUMES EACH DAY UP TO 100 POUNDS OF SEA WEED AND OTHER AGUATIC VEGETATION

Contract : Bridge

Never Despair

North dealer.

NORTH 25 ♦KQ87

THE MANATEE

SOUTH

certain way for you to make the contract, assume that they lie that way. If the cards must ontract to be in danger ne that they lie that wa (and take the appropriate precautions)."

This very sound advice Marshall Miles'
"All Fifty-two

where South, obviously a mut so far as using Blackwood is

concerned, gets to six clubs When dummy comes down it is plain to see that the slam is virtually sure to fall. The odds strongly favor losing 2 diamond and either one or two neart tricks.

Nevertheless, there is a chance for the slam if the adverse cards are divided, favorably. This possibility cantales and the cards are divided. take only one form must have precisely three spades to the king.
In line with this thought,—South wins the heart lead, finesses the jack of spades, ruffs a spade, and plays the A-

K of trumps. When he then leads the ace of spades, flooring the king, he is able to discard his three heart losers on dummy's spades and so make the slam. He loses only a diamond trick.

the spades any other way and make the contract. It would singleton or doubleton. because you must make four spade tricks to land the contract, and nothing less than that will do the job Faced with this

irement, declarer should shape his play so as to fit the Cards." The California star allow the slam to be made. As:
illustrates the first part of the quotation by citing this deal said: "Nil desperandum!"

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ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYERS TIMES

Monday	Fajr	<u>Ishraq</u>	Dhohr	Assr	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca	4:51	6:10	12:28	3:52	6:39	8:39
Medina	4:48	6:07	12:27	3:56	4:41	8:11
Neid	4:21	5:40	11:59	3:25	6:11	7:41

DHAHRAN TV

- Children's Show: Sesame st. 5:49 Studio See : Eagle
- The Champions: Boxing and Diving 6:18 Grizzly Adams: Blood Brother 7:05 Candid Camera: Two Cops One Car 7:51 Second Run: Fear on Trial

WEATHER

Most parts of Saudi Arabia are still under the air depression. Therefore, dense-low and medium clouds coupled with cumulus clouds may cause scattered thunder and rain.

Active eastern winds will raise sand causing poor visibility, particularly in the Western, Northern, Central regions and the western and south-western highlands. Sea conditions in territorial waters will be choppy to medium.

Sunday's ten	aperatures	(maxi	mum, mmimum	i in centigrai	ie)
Mecca Jeddah Riyadh Dhahran Medina Taif	40 38 41 38 42 35	29 29 27 25 31 20	Tabuk Turaif Rafha Bisha Sulayil Abha	41 40 42 36 39 28	26 23 24 21 28 16

SAUDI RADIO

(English Service)

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MONDAY

Afternoon Transmission 2:00 Opening 2:01 The Holy Quranic 2:05 Gems of Guidance 2:10 S.A. — Historical Notes

2:20 On Islam 2:30 Hits in Germany 3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review

3:15 Music 3:20 Islamic Activities 3:30 Leaps and Bounds

Evening Transmission

3:50 Close Down

3:40 Music

10:05 Meccage to the Faithful 10:10 Light Music 10:15 NEWS

10.01 The Holy Quran

10:25 S.A. A. Daily Chronicle 1:30 Melody Makers 11:00 Youth Welfare

11:10 Music 11:15 Hot Rock 11:45 The Golden Age 12:00 Imp. Com &

Recollections 12:10 Music 12:15 Mood Music 12:45 A Rendezvous with

Dreams

1:00 Close Down

10:00 Opening

VOA

P.M.

8:00 News Roundup: Reports: Actualities: Opinion; Analyses

8:30 Dateline News Summary 9:00 Special English: News; Feature. The Making of a Nation News Summary

9:30 Music USA: (Standards) 10:00 News Roundup: Reports: Actualities 10:05 Opening: Analyses News Summary 10:30 VOC Magazine:

America; Science;

Cultural; Letter

11:00 Special English: News 11:30 Music USA: (Jazz) VOA WORLD REPORT

Midnight 12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents reports background features media comments news analyses.

Morning Transmission 8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary

8_30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk

9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News

10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to Show You

11.00 World News 11.09 Reflections 11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978

12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead 12.45 The Tony Myatt

Evening Transmission

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery

2.00 World News 2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical

Curios 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newsreel

3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News

4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel

6.15 Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes

7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 8.09 Books and Writers 8.30 Take One

8.45 Sports Round-up '9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary

10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus 11.00 World News

11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Notebook

1.00 World News. 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice

1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up

2.00 World News 2:09 Commentary 2.15 The Face of England VIRGO

now. It may be difficult to

Your Individual Horoscope



Right now, you may be unsure of your feelings.

You may resent someone's

counsel about a career matter. Work related

problems may mag at you during leisure hours. Be-

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

It may be too soon to present:

ideas. You seem to be on a

different wavelength than

those you want to convince.

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) With

affecting money decisions

now. Postpone important

m為

SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

careful of valuables.

Postpone decisions. CAPRICORN

= Frances Drake : FOR MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1979

you'd like. Don't be touchy What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what with friends. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Some private worries could keep you from fully enjoying a social or romantic occasion.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Preoccupation with career matters may interfere with social requirements. Forego parties if you're not in the TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Rehashing the meaning of recent events can be a waste of time. Concentrate on obligations re home and career. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) To many things on your mind could cause you to be inattentive. inattentive. Be respectful of others' opinions whether interested or not.

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) Rome wasn't built in a day and today's irritations won't be solved in a day. Avoid hasty action re joint finances or

partnership matters. LEO (July 23 to Ang. 22) (Close allies may be irritated and quick to find fault. Little issues under discussion may not be what's at stake. Be

tough-skinned. (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

You're easily distracted

financial steps in spite of the impatience of others. (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) It will be difficult to reach agreement with others now. Differing viewpoints don't seem to mesh. Don't let others get on your nerves.

Your imagination could work overtime now. Over tiredness could be at the road of problems. Get proper reand sidesten negativity

aspaper et a

haded were

found in Corinth

Health foods

Never mind what they taste like, just go ahead and eat them up

They are, of course, very good for you

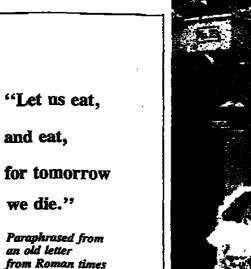


HAPPY: A "happy" shopper selects some natural flour.

HEALTH: Wealth and happiness... the three pre-requisites for the perfect life. And for more and more people the first, health, is becoming the basic ingredient for the 'Good Life.' They are ignoring the label of the 'Health Frenk' and joing in with millions of others in the food revolution of the century. Listen, Sir or Madam... I can hear you say "all this talk about eating health foods is a lot of bunk. I still snode thirty cigarettes a day... go for a few drinks every night... eat plenty of hamburgers with fried onlons at the end of the day (with trenche podding and custard to finish) and it doesn't do me any harm! "Such a reaction is typical of the ignorance that sorrounds the whole subject of the health food market. POINT ONE... eating health foods does not necessarily mean a diet of nuts, raw vegetables and ice-cold yoghant. POINT TWO... eating 'naturally' is of obvious benefit to your health. Comments Leon Chaitow, a naturopath, osteopath and member of the British Naturopathic and Osteothic Association, "a well balenced diet is essential to the well-being of the human mechanism (the body)... and to build a healthy heart there are habits and types of food you must avoid. To expand on point one. Ditch processed foods. Start reading labels and stop buying foods with unrecognisable labels, especially colourings, antionidants and preservatives, sodium/potassium, nitrate. Switch to fresh fruits and fresh regetables, using them to have a fresh salad. It is not necessary to become a vegetarian. Meat is essential for protein. Try more fish and offal meats. Sugar is given the thumbs down... use honey, molasses or treacle. Fat should be given the 'elbow'... according to another expert in the field, " at least half of the fat you should eat should be unsaturated fats from vegetable oils nuts or soft margarine. Wholemeal is given an enthusiastic 'yes'... crispbread, cereals, rice and pasta. To expand on point two. Leon Chaitow says, " all this better eating will not mean much unless it is combined with more exercise,



thought diners: Diners eating and thinking in the Food for Thought restaurant.





FOOD FOR THOUGHT





SGG 4K: Milton "Linked sweetness long drawn gut" — but sale, auding about teath-

Portillo tells Congress

Mexico's oil wealth will modernize nation

MEXOCO CITY, Sept. 2 (AP) - President Jose Lopez Portillo told the Mexican Congress Saturday that his administration will use Mexico's huge new oil wealth to develop industry, agriculture and social welfare to turn the country into a modern nation.

"In just a few months our certified and proven reserves have registered an extraordinary - and to many, incredible - rise," the President said in his third annual state-of-the-union speech.

"Nonetheless, our oil policy is not determined by those figures. but rather by our country's requirements for a unified and sustained development," he said. "let Mexico be reborn into

modernity," he added. Lopez Portillo said combined oil and gas reserves rose from 40.1 billion to 45.8 billion barrels in the past seven months, making it "the sixth largest in the world' and assuring Mexico "a supply of oil for the next 60 years, a period that will certainly be extended thanks to the ongoing exploration."

With only one-tenth of potentially oil-bearing areas explored. Mexico already has combined potential reserves of 200 billion barrels. One third of it is natural gas, and the rest crude oil.

"In the last ten years the world had discovered no new so-called giant oil fields. In our three years in office, Mexico has discovered three major fields, Lopez Portillo

The President said Mexico has emerged out of the worst economic crisis since World War II and the growth rate this year will be about 7.5 per cent — four times greater than three years ago. However, he warned that infla-

tion will continue to plague the

U.S. Dollar

Pound Sterling

Swiss F (100)

French F (100)

Deutsche Mark (100)

Italian Lira (10,000)

Lebanese Lira (100)

Syrian Lira (100)

Egyptian Pound

Jordanian Dinar

Qatari Riyal (100) Babraini Dinar

Iranian Royal (100)

Yemeni Riyal (100)

Indian Rupee (100)

Gold Kg

10 Tolas bar

Silver Kg. bar

Pakistani Rupee (100)

Japanese Yen (1,000)

Belgian Franc (1,000)

Dutch Guilder (1,000)

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

Amai Smaro Anupema Al Mubarakiah

Lucia Del Mar Four Flags Strinda Toulla fce Pilot Hamist Arabla Phaedon II Eastern Muse

Leon R.E. Valeria Daborah I

PAST 24 HOURS.

Green Island Both (D.S.) World Lynx

Freital Al Fujanah Maldive Treder Primavera (D.B.

New Trumph 2. RECENT ARRI E. R. Brugge

Toyota No. 23 Nakanami Mar

Eastern Muse
Jerry Everett
Merzeno Perais
Leon R.E.
Z. RECENT ARRIVALS:
Grigo Roussa
Foss Havre
Ice Pitot
Af Mubarnisah
Smaro

King Abdul Aziz, Dammam

SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 11.10.1399/2.9.1979 - CHANGES

September, 1979 11th SHAWAL, 1399

Canadian Dollar

Moroccan Dirham (100)

Iraqi Dinar (100)

Emirates Dirham (100)

Kuwaiti Dinar

Foreign Exchange Rates

trolled may bring on a relapse. Government economists esti-

mate inflation will be between 13 and 14 per cent this year. Lopez portillo said the growth rate of 7.5 per cent for this year

"although insufficient in itself, constitutes a precondition for resolving pressing problems, such as unemployment. The fact that we have an abun-

dance of oil in a world that is economically disorganized and avid for energy sources puts us in an excellent position to advance our economic and social growth in an independent and self-sustained way," said Lopez Portillo.
"For the first and perhaps only

time in our history we have the possibility of designing a national pattern that is both feasible and consistent with the standards of our most ambitious political philosophy," he said.

However, Lopez Portillo warned that despite substantial improvements, "it will take at least 20 years — for Mexicans to realize its full potential."

Texas beaches

Meanwhile, the Mexican President accused foreign and Mexican news media Saturday of distorting reports of a huge oil spill in the Gulf of Mexico that has been foul-

ing beaches in southern Texas. Behind all this an aberrant international structure has been raised," the President told Congress in his third annual state-ofthe union message.

3.365

7.64 185.00

204.00

79.25

41.50

78.50

12.20

90.20

103.75

The information that is gathered in our developing countries and that is channeled back to us is managed by others," he said of the reporting of the oil spill done by foreign media.

7.65

184.85

203.85

79.50

41.40

104.00

76.60

9.00

74.10

34.00

15.70

20.95

113.00

169.00

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UEP
Kanoo
UEP
S.M.C.
Gosalta

Type of Cargo Rice Durra/Oil Cake

Ra Ra Ra Ro Containens/Ge Froz. Chicken Containens/Ge

General Ro Ro General Coffee

34,500.00

4,010.00



CANNED SUN: WBND in Ohio became recently the first medium-wave commercial radio station in the United States to harness solar energy for powering its transmitters. Picture shows Burt Nichols, an engineer for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, making adjustments to one of the solar cells at

According to Agriculture Department

U.S. rice exports to Gulf increasing

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2 -U.S. exports of rice to the countries of the Arabian Gulf are expected to continue to rise rapidly over the coming year, according to the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

The department, in its latest forecast for agricultural exports, said increased rice shipments are predicted for Saudi Arabia, Iran, Iraq and the United Arab Emirates during fiscal year 1980.

The U.S. exported an estimated 880,000 metric tons of rice to the Middle East (excluding North Africa) during fiscal year 1979, the department said. The shipments, worth \$ 400 million, represented a 33 per cent increase

Saudi Arabia is a close second. Wheat and flour exports to the Widdle East are also expected to

Iran, prior to the February

revolution, was America's largest

Gulf customer for rice exports.

climb in 1980 - by about ten percent - follwoing a slight decline in volume during 1979. The U.S. exported 2.6 million metric tons of wheat and flour to

the region in 1979, compared to 2.9 million tons in 1978. The Agriculture Department also predicted a ten per cent

increase in feed grain exports to the Middle East in the coming "Shipments of Iran are expected to rise substantially due

to the revitalization of the poultry and dairy industries," the depart-

Feed grain shipments to the region increased marginally in 1979 over the previous year, it added. Exports to the Middle East were 1.6 million metric tons last year compared with 1.55 million tons

the year before. Worldwide, U.S. exports of farm products are expected to register strong increases in the coming year, the department said.

It predicted that the export volume of major bulk commodities would exceed 145 million metric tons, compared with 128 million in 1979.

The increase should give the U.S. an agricultural surplus for 1980 of some \$ 20 billion - a 25 per cent jump over the previous

Past fears but no future hopes

Present U.K. economic trend seen as boring

LONDON, Sept. 2 -Economic policy in the UK is passing through a boring and difficult phase, one which produces nothing now in exchange for the hope that things may improve later on. It's inevitable in circumstances like these that mutterings should break out in the ranks and that the Prime Vinister should be in receipt of a good deal of conflicting advice which has one common theme, namely that she should desist from some of her more stringent policies.

. Of course some of the muttering is justified, in the sense that the made are real and not imaginary.

It is justified because squeezing down inflationary expectations as the business cycle tips over, following a period when too great an injection of inflationary demand has just been fed in the system, cannot be other than treacherously difficult and painful.

This is to be seen in the argument that the current monetary stance could turn out to be far too restrictive and if the authorities aren't careful they could engineer a collapse in asset values similar to that which occured in 1974-75.

The whole story isn't to be found in just the statistical monetary picture. Confidence itself is of prime importance. The collapse in financial values which occurred in 1974 was precipitated by a number of factors. The most important was perhaps the widespread fear that Labor has 'gone round the twist.

The institutions behaved very irrationally and it was this which pushed the market down to absurdly low levels. There was a failure of collective nerve. This time round we just don't

see it happening like that. Even if institutional cash flow should be sufficient to mop up the government debt which is offered. And the amount of new issues being brought to the market from the private sector will be tiny. What the critics are getting at, of course, is that the corporate sector will be squeezed by the monetary restraint. And that companies will go bust and that earnings and dividends will be put under pressure. But even if this happens, the institutions will be unlikely to sell the shares because they will know

the symptons of Prime Minister Thatcher's policies working. And if it is going to work, the rest is going to come right. The market may fall back as we have argued before because the threshold of pain involved has not actually been discounted. But that is not to say that it would collapse which is an eventuality we just do not think will occur.

Obviously there is a point at which the policy of restraint could be said to be overdone but in our view the danger, particularly in the UK, is criticism of people arguing the other side of the case, namely that the restraint really biting.

However, we don't see this trend continuing, not through the winter. Because the credit squeeze is biting, however tardily. We would see a difficult year for the UK retail trade, for the car dealers and, thank heavens, for the importers. If we are right, the demand for bank credit will fall off sharply too. And the balance of payments

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Anglo-Arab Chamber alerted **UAE** raps Lloyds policy

ABU DHABI, Sept. 2 (R) -The United Arab Emirates (UAE) insurance companies and business leaders have condemned the recent decision by the British society of underwriters, Lloyd's, declaring the Gulf a war zone.

The official Emirates news agency WAM said a meeting in Abu Dhabi Saturday night called the action "illogical and unjus-

N. Yemen seeking ships operating in the area were closer links with Japanese

SANAA, Sept.2 (SPA) — A senior North Yemeni official left for Tokyo Sunday for talks on closer political and economic ties between the two countries.

Ali Lutfi Al-Thoor, minister of development and head of the cenwas eager to witness Japan's social

development and industrial boom. While in Japan, Al-Thoor will sign a \$ 42 million loan to finance North Yemen's central electricity

The minister and his delegation will also seek the possible expansion of Rural development projects with Japanese financial backtified," and agreed to ask the Anglo-Arab Chamber of Commerce to convey the meeting's views to the appropriate British

authorities. In July, Lloyds deciared the Gulf, the area of the world's major oil supplies, a war zone because of what a spokesman claimed as prolonged and apparently continuing hostilities in the area.

canceled and the spokesman said new policies with a war risk premium would have to be taken out. The action has been condemned

Existing policies on the hulls of

by a number of Gulf insurance and re-insurance companies. A delegation representing Gulf insurance firms will meet Lloyd's officials in London next week to discuss the

team for Tunis parley

Dajani leads

AMMAN, Sept. 2 (R) - A Jordanian delegation led by Minister of Industry and Com. merce Najmuddin Dajani left Amman Sunday for Tunis to attend a meeting of the Arah League Economic Council.

Dajani told reporters before leaving that the meeting which begins Monday and is expected to last three days, would cover the economic situation in the Arab world and the Egyptian-Israel peace treaty of last March.

The Arab states are concerned at the impact of the treaty on their economies and the possibility of infiltration of Israeli goods through Egypt 10 the rest of the Arab

tral development body, said he Leyland denies sacking reports

LONDON, Sept 2 (AP) — British Leyland, the state-owned auto giant, denied a report Sunday that it plans to fire nearly one-third of ts workforce and seek another \$ 1.1 billion cash aid from the government in order to survive.

A company spokesman said a long-term plan is being prepared for the government but no conclusions have been drawn. He said the sum mentioned " must have been plucked from the air," and the figure of 50,000 sackings was iust amazing.

The report appeared in the Conservative Sunday Telegraph noted for its strong support of big business interests.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date	
Municipality of Medina	Supply of fuel for the second time	1	20	Sept. 1	
· •• ••	Servicing of vehicles and machinery	7	30	Sept. 1.	
77 73 77	Supply of vehicles	10	50	Sept. 1	
Municipality of Taif	Supply of stationery and engineering equipment		100	Sept. 3	
** ** **	Supply of cleaning materials		100	Sept. 2	
Directorate General of Post	Supply of packing and wrapping materials	1-99/1400	150	Sept. 1	
Municipality of Taif	Undertaking of an illumination project		500	Sept. 1	
Directorate of Education, Al-Washm	Operation and maintenance of power generators in six schools	4/17		Sept. 11	

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अन्याति एव स्ति १८ व्यक्ति सावद्यापि इ.चित्रस्थितः ।				EXCHANGE RATES استعار العملات الدولية
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es are one he treation the possi	Petrofine 5140 5050 Closing Closing Sidre 1100 1090 August 29 August 30 Soc Gen. Belgique 1825 1830 Price Fis. Solina 3635 3630	CPC International 55% Campbell Soup 33 Campbell Soup 30% Campbell Soup 30% Castle Che 16% Castle Che 16	54% Reynolds Ind. 62% 62% F&N 5.50 5.55 12% Reynolds Metals 37% 37% Haw Par Bros. 1.51 1.52 16% Rockwell Inter. 41% 41% Incheape 2.06 2.67 17 Royal Dutch 75 74% IP. G. (NI)	Exchange Rates at London as quoted by Bank of America IFC London August 29 August 30 August 29 August 30 August 29 August 30 August 20 August 30 A
car of the	Abold (FL29) 99.06 88.00 Union Miniere	Allied Breweries	15% SCM Corp. 29½ 29½ Kempas. (NT) 5.25 13 Saftway Stores 39% KL Kepong (NT) 3.08 18% St. Regis Paper 31½ 31½ Malayan Banking 6.85 6.95 27% Malayan Tobacco (NT) (NT)	Sterling 2.2545 2.3446 Austrian Schilling 17.3741 17.3903 Subterland 1.6610 1.6524 Belgian Franc 38.1462 38.6912 Italy 878.25 816.45 Canadian Dollar 1.52194 1.51585 France 4.2585 4.2515 Deutsche Mark 2.37729 2.37689
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solo s	SCHEDULED EUROBONDS CALENDAR OF SCHEDULED EUROBOND OFFERINGS The following is the Calendar of Scheduled Euroband Offerings with tentritive terrins, syndicate manager and offering date where available.	Reed International	11	Japan 0.8270 0.8310 Finland 47.67 47.41
:	EURODOLLARS Sinm Commercial Bank, 28 million dollars, due 1944, 0.25 points over size-month; Eurodollar offered rates, minimum laterest 7.5%; Manufacturers Hanover and Citicorp International. Asahi Optical Co 30 million dollars, due 1994, convertible into Aushi Optical sizeres, indicated coupon	Rugby Portland	Whirtpool	London Metal Exchange London Closing Commodity Prices
	7%, Sept. 11, Yannzichi International (Europe) and Credit Sotate First Boston. OTHER CURRENCIES Air France, 129 million French trancs, due 1994, 10.75%, Credit Commercial de Erance. Caisse Centrale de Congentation Economique, guaranteed by French government, 10 million Kuwaiti	Shell 332 328 Geneso Inc. 42	28°4 Nerov Corp. 67°4 67°4 Aliseid (NT) (NT) 60°4 Amatil 2.30 2.30 27 Zapatu Corp. 28° 20°4 Amatil 1.00 1.00 21°4 Zesith Radio 13°5 13°4 Amatil 2.30 2.30	Closing Prices Pounds Sterling per metric (on (except Silver)
	Jinars, due 1994, 8.9%, average life 9.4 years, Kawait International Investment Co. Copenhagen County Anthority, 25 million European units of account (about 32 million dollars), due (1991, 8.75%, per indicated, Sept. 3, Krediethank S.A. Luxemburgeits. R.H. Counts. 75 million Comadina dollars, due 1996, indicated 10.5% compon, Sept. 5, URS (Securities).	Trafeiger House	28 ¹ 2 DOW JONES Ansett	ALJUMENTIAM PAGENT August 29 Closing Closing Closing Closing Closing E per tonne August 20 August 29 September
• 1	NV Amev, 75 million guilders, the 1986, bearing 8.5% to be issued at par, Ang. 31 to Sept. 4, Pierson. Heldring and Pierson. The Volume of scheduled European offerings totals about the equivalent of 210 million dollars compared with 134 million dollars a week earlier. FOREIGN ISSUES	Unilever	16"- 29 Transport 247-53 DN 9-93 or 9-35"- BH South 2.06 2.10 30 ⁴⁴ 15 Utilities 199-00 UP 9-97 or 9-06"- BHP 9-96 19-85 39", 65 Stocks 313-21 DN 9-55 or 9-18"- Bougainville 2.26 2.28	Spot 699-700 691-693 May 1426-1425 1430-1426 Three months 696-696.59 699-690 July 1450-1448 1459-1458 Seles 925 tans 1,025 tans September 1505-1490 1515-1518
• [1]	Norges Kommunathank, guaranteed by Norway, 160 million dellars, due ! Sept. 1999. Smith Barney- Harrie Upham and Co. Bask Handlowy, 30 million Swiss frances, due ! 969, semi-annual interest at 0.75 points above six-month latterbank Swiss franc rate, par, minimum interest 5.0%, Basque Gutzwiller, Kurz, Bunqueer, 24-31 Aug.	Hewlett Purkard 564 Hilton Hotel 324 Holliday Inns 22 Homestake Ma. 384 Homestake Ma. 384	221. Closing Closing CBA	December 1535—1528 1546-1537 Total Volume: 3,834 lots of ten tonnes. ROBUSTA COFFEE قوق
	August 29 Fractions and changes in 32ndg	Household Fin	11's Air Liquide 469.00 171.00 Coles 2.18 2.16 29's Aisthom 63.80 63.90 Comaico 3.80 3.75 29's Ann. Ent. 448.00 146.50 Cons. Gold 4.25 4.25 35's BechinSay 129.00 129.00 CRA 3.80 3.75	Eper tonne Epe
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	8s February 1983 96.89 96.16 UP 4 8s August 1986 93.28 93.49 UP 2 8%s November 1988 97.14 97.22 UP 2	Centrol 4715 5815 Intl. Min. & Chem. 53 Centrale 6128 6440 Intl. Paper 440 Ciga 2617 2686 Intl. Pel. & Tel. 30 Cemp Ass Milano 9700 9899 Jeff. Pilot 362	52% Chiers 14.75 14.96 Fairfao 1.48 (NT) 44% Chim. Routiere 164.50 164.50 Grace Bros. 1.92 1.95 30% CTT-Alcatel 1168 1172 Hamenstey 2.65 2.65 35% Chab Med. 522.60 410.90 Hambara (NT) 1.31	Cash
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ata	Quoted by Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (BAII) Borrower Coupon Maturity Bid/Asked	17 3380 3586 Kernecott 25% 151 158	56% Galeries Lafayette 121.00 121.00 Nicholas (NT) 1.03 45% Hackette 223.00 216.00 Nich. BH 2.05 2.28 49% Imetal 66.49 Oakbridge 1.67 1.80 24% J. Borel 119.10 122.00 Oil Search 0.19 0.18	Market closed slightly easter NICEPE المنكل المسكر خلم RAW SUGAR
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	Handbowy 11% 89 97%-98% Handbowy 12.3/16 89 97%-98% Bq. Nat. Algeric 11 15/16 82 98% Bq. Ext. Algeric 11% 84 98%-99	Pirelli & Co	27% Machines Ball 64.00 64.30 Renison 12.20 12.20 24% Met. Normandie 62.70 62.95 Repec L.28 L.27 35% Michelin 911 919 Robe 1.87 1.05 17	Market standy but quiet December 116.35-116.25 113.05-112.00 March 122.48-122.30 119.05-119.00 March 122.48-122.30 119.05-119.00 March 125.78-125.65 122.40-122.35 August 129.76-129.55 126.85-126.75 October 133.86-133.00 131.10-130.95
حد	0-1-13. 2 85 97%-98% Privreina Banha 12 85 97%-98% Societe Generale 19.5/16 84 99%-189% U.B.A.F. 10 15/16 81 99%-%	SIP	36 Mumm	Pence per truj ounce Total: 4,618 Market tone: Irregular
	Kuwait — (AP-DJ) — Prices in the Kuwaiti Dinar Bood Market exact this week by & of a point, the Arab	Martin Mar. 38 Masce Corp. 265 Matabashira 295 Stock 29 28 McDonalds 58%	38% Permed Ricard 266.50 269.80 Theiss 4.48 4.48 16 ¹⁴ Perrier 325.80 327.99 TNT 1.60 1.62 18 Peugeot Citroen 292.90 292.00 Toobeys 1.57 1.60 50½ Pocials 285.00 285.00 Tooth 1.90 1.90	Market firm (Greasy Wool) October 233-218 233-218 December 238-218 238-218
Α.	company for 1 manage of a loss and a loss are the rise in the dollar sector. With the link between the Kuwaki finar and the U.S. dollar, this naturally caused rates in Kuwaki to come under pressure. As a result of the ise in abort-term disear rates, Coroclear rates in Kuwaki to come under pressure. As a result of the ise in abort-term disear rates, Coroclear rates it's flasar overdraft rate to 9%. A majority of one-Kuwaki netitotions finance their holdings of disear boards through Euroclear, and many of them have leaded to building their holdings rather than financing them at a loss.	AMF Inc. 17% McDonnell Doog. 27% AM International 17% 17% McGraw Rill 27 ARA SVC 39% 39 Mend Corp. 27% ASA 22% ASSA 21% Memores. 29 Asta Life & Casa 34% 34% Merck Co. 70%	27% Printemps 117.20 120.00 Waltons 0.65 0.65 28% Radar 526.00 527.00 Weekls 4.20 4.15 29% Radiotech 355.00 347.00 Westlied 3.85 3.85 70 Poff 4/3a 157.00 145.00 WMfC 2.96 2.95	March
544 ^{/1}	It said all of the selling that was seen this week came from outside Kawait and, as yet, there were no signs I local institutions trying to reduce their bond beloings. The new issue of Calese Centrale de Cooperation Economique, with the guarantee of the French The new issue of Calese Centrale Despute Personal from within Kawait is reported to be good, the Arth	Alean Abamludann 39% 38% MGM 29 Allegheny Fower 17% 17% Middle S Ut. 15% Allied Stores 57% Mian Ming & Mig, 55 Allied Stores 25% 25% Mobil Corp. 43% Allied Stores 3572 35% Managanto 55%	2004 Raff. St. Louis 134.00 134.00 Woodworths 1.10	Sales
	overnment, who he price to Sunning Securities suid. It added that following this have, it understood that there will be an ease of 7 million dimers of 18-year bonds for the Finnish government-guaranteed T.V.O. Power Co. The appeted coupon is reported to be 74%. Issuer Coupon Maturity Price	Alcon	Septem	Three months 6755-6775 6685-6670 Liverpool cotton shipment offered prices in U.S. Sales Nil tons Market litle company.
;1 · _	Banrural (Mexico) 8¼ 15.86.85/90 96%-97% Banque Nationale de Paris 7% 15.06.89 97.97% C.I.H. (Morocco) 8¼ 1.68.38 95%-96% (C.I.H. (Morpeco) 8¼ 15.08.89 96%-97	Amer. Brondenst 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	1480 1475 Alasuisae 1305 1305 1305 1316 13	Major shipping origins. Thursday included: U.S. Memphis (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Nov-Dec 78.90 (UNCR). U.S. California (1% inch strict middling). Nov-Dec 78.90 (UNCR). Nov-Dec 88.90 (UNCR).
لندك	C.N.A.N. (Algeria) 8½ IS.1 (186/99 96%-97% Electrobras (Brazil) 8½ 13.10.85/90 96%-97% 1.04.89	Amer. Hosp. Smp. 33 324 Naturnas 544 Amer. Motors 8 8 84 Newmont 39 Amer. Nat. Res. 334 34 Newmont 39 Amer. Standard 58 574 Norfolk & Western 26 1	54% UTA	Cash
_	Industrial Bank of Kawali 7½ 15.08.88 77-97% Kuwali Real Estate Bank 7½ 16.07.83/96 97-97½ Kuren Development Bank 7½ 15.03.84/89 95%-96½ Mitsaubishi 7½ 1.08.84 97%-97½	Amper	28% Foreign lasses 17% BASF 332.58 328.26 Jelmeli (Fr.100) 1490 1485 17% Exxen 248.58 245.29 Landis (Gyr (Reg) 1330 1339 15% Coloriedes 22.78 22.59 Sendor (Bearer) 3570 3590 131% Inco 89.00 83.50 Sendor (Bearer) 4375 4480	Capital International Sept-Oct Giza 70, 155.25 (UNCH). Stock Market Indices Sept-Oct No. 4, 117.50 (UNCH). Sept-Oct No. 5B, 111.50 (UNCH).
Sc	October Parameter 15,12.99 96%-97% 15,12.99 96%-97% 15,11.90 96%-97% 15,11.90 96%-96% 15,11.90 96%-96% 15,11.90 96%-96% 16,10.25/90 96%-96% 16,10.25/90 16%-96% 16%-96%	Art. Richfield 70 78 Olin Corp. 23% Avec Corp. 25% 36 Owens Illinois 21% Avea Products 52% 52% PPG Ind. 32 Bank of NY 39% 36 Pacific Cas & El. 24 Bank America 29% 29% Pacific Lighting 22%	Neptie 9189 9129 Saizer (keg) 22.30 22.30 23.30	August 28 August 29 Workt 114.9 115.0 UP 3.8 Europe 105.6 105.9 UP 2.5 Europe 105.6 105.9 UP 2.5 Columbian Coastal Crop (1 3/32 inch strict middling). Sept-Oct 83.00 (UNCH). Mexico (1 1/16 inch strict middling).
اح	3 meanths \$%, bid @ 6 months \$'n bid @ 9 months \$ 9/16 bid 1 year \$% bid @ 2 years \$% bid @ 3 years \$% bid	Banker Tr. N.Y.	7% Fees Brand 73.2.00 319.70 Winthur Act (Bearer) 2500 2506 233 Royal Dutch 29.30 28.60 Zarich Ins (Bearer) 13425 13425 27% Siemens 619.00 614.00 BASLE	U.S. (1) 120.6 120.7 UP 5.1 U.K. 149.3 150.2 UP 3.2 Japan 240.8 240.3 UP 1.7 Canada [21 159.3 159.3 UP 7.7 Germany 88.8 89.5 UP 0.4 SOYREAN ATEAL.
SJ Pelay	EURO-CHRRENCY INTEREST RATES U.S. Dotch Swiss W. German French Dellar Galifer Franc Mark Franc	Bell & Howell 20 19th Phelps Dodge 28th	36.90 36.90 36.50 Pirelli 293.50 293.60 293.50 293.60 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285	France
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CUNIT	London Exercides Oversight 44%-50; 7 days fixed 11%-11 9/16; one count 11%-11 13/16; London Exercides Coversight 44%-50; 7 days fixed 11%-11 9/16; one count 11%-11 13/16;	Brisnal Myers	3.25 NT BONDS	Denmark 1383 134.7 DN 1.0 Austria 128.8 126.6 UP 1.4 SOYMEAL U.S. (I) NYSE (2) TSE Spot
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Welcome to the Arabian Hospitality

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DHAHRAN SAUDI ARABIA

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Yesterday, I discovered I had to add

another item to the growing list of skills I

sorely lack: story-telling to children.

My wife had left to spend the evening with relatives. I stayed behind pleading a deadline

for an article I was working on - something

about the perrenial crisis in the Middle East

No sooner had I settled down to my

papers than my little daughter appeared in

her nightgown, demanding a story before she

could go to sleep. My look of incomprehen-

sion must have been really dramatic, as she

repeated the request louder. I tried to throw

her off by saving, importantly, that here I was

trying to solve the problems of the planet

while all she could think of was a bedtime

story. Doubt then appeared on her face; then

she returned more firmly: no story, no sleep, I

We went to her room: she to her bed, while

I sat beside her. Looks were exchanged: she

expectantly, I blankly. I was young once, a

long, long time ago, and had gone through all the childhood stories available then. The

Brothers Grimm, the Arab tales of romance

and adventure such as Antar the Black

Prince, Al Zeer Abu Leila and countless

others. All these I must have known by heart

then. But now, nothing. After some moments

the silence became too charged, expectation

was visibily and quickly changing into impati-

The only thing I could think of was my abandoned article. "Do you want to hear

something about the ups and downs of peace in the Middle East?" "Yes," she said. "Is it

anything to do with snakes and ladders?" It

As it dawned on me, she was off on her own

line of thought. "Has any one fallen of a ladder there?" I said, "Yes, someone most

certainly did. What's more he is still falling

He still hasn't reached the ground." "Who?" she demanded. "Him", I replied stubbornly.

'By the way," I said, as I saw this was leading

nowhere, "Have you heard of Mr. Smith who

fell from the tenth floor? As he passed the

sixth floor he said, 'so far, so good.' !" "Silly

people who keep on falling. Tell me another

one." Too true, I thought to myself. I have

Silence and expectant looks once more.

'Listen," I said, "shall I tell you about the

nationalization of the Egyptian press. This is

also a true story." Hope lighted her eyes again. "Yes, do." "Well." I began, "four

leading journalists told me exactly how that

came about. Except each had a completely different story." "Which was the true one?" she asked. "No one knows," I replied."

except perhaps the little bird who took the

whole thing down in writing?" "A bird?" she

asked mystified. "Is this to be a story of little

and bad pussy cats?" "It is indeed." I said.

'All those who attended the meeting were

pussy cats, with the exception of the presi-

I woke up to angry cries from my wife who had just come in. On the bed beside me my

little daughter was wide awake, but covered

with remnants of fruit and other kinds of

food. It seems that she decided to give herself

dent, of course..."

never heard of a sillier story.

took me a while to understand the connec

euce. I had to say something.

was beaten.

PAGE 12

Death toll now 84

David moves on Cuba as Florida gets ready

NASSAU, Bahamas Sept. 2 (AP) — Hurricane David headed for the Bahamas and South Florida on Sunday, slowly regaining some of the strength it lost as it plowed across

the Caribbean, killing at least 84 people. Hurricane warnings were in effect for the Bahamas from Landros and New Providence Islands southward, while a hurricane watch was in effect for Bimini, Grand Bahama and

Forecasters for the National Hurricane Center in Miami continued a hurricane watch for Southern Florida and said hurricane warnings probably would be issued for an area from Palm Beach south though the Florida Keys to the Dry Tortugas later Sunday. The governor urged people to evacuate the Florida Keys.

Forecasts said David's winds had dropped to about 75 miles per hour when it crossed the mountains of Hispaniola on Saturday but that the storm was growing stronger as it moved over the open sea.

"The situation is getting much worse all the time," said Sir Etienne Dupuch, publisher of the Nassau Tribune.

"The winds are high and the seas are rough, but there's been no damage to the waterfront..." he said. "Everyone is battening down and everybody is prepared for it. There are hundreds of sport boats here, and on the waterfront, everybody was busy late last night getting them out of the water and moving them inland."

In Miami, Hurricane Forecaster Jim Gross said: "it's now out over open water about 350 miles southeast of Miami and we expect it to be gaining strength. We expect it will have winds between 95 and 100 miles per hour when it makes landfall (in Florida), but we don't have a firm feel yet of where that will

At 1000 GMT, David's center was located near latitude 22.5 north, longitude 76.2 west, a position off the northern coast of eastern Cuba. It was moving northwest at 10 to 12 miles per bour.

David's circulation was becoming better were estimated at 75 miles per hour. Gales extended 150 miles north of the center and 100 miles to the south and were affecting several of the Lower Bahamas Islands.

Gross noted David had lost much of the intensity it had when it ripped into Dominica with 150 mile per hour winds on Wednesday, killing 22 and devastating the tiny island's banana crop. The storm then skirted Puerto Rico, leaving 16 dead, and slashed across the Dominican Republic, where at least 46 died, before its winds dropped to about 75 miles

Preparations continued all over South Florida though officials in Key West said there were no signs of a mass evacuation, despite a request by Gov. Bob Graham for voluntary evacuation.

David had not been expected to hit Santo Domingo in force, but late Friday it suddenly turned north and for four hours ravaged the city of nearly one million residents. Many people were killed and injured. Officials said several people were killed in the capital and in Santiago, 96 miles to the north 13 were missing, and many areas of the country had

not been heard from. President Antonio Guzman declared a state of emergency and asked for Organization of American States assistance to help the nation recover. Losses were estimated in the

The Haitian capital, Port-Au-Prince, protected by mountains, felt no effects of the storm, residents said. In Cap Hatien, to the north, only slight damage was reported as the storm headed to sea.

In Havana, a Cuban official said storm warnings were issued for the eastern coast. Civil defense authorities had not decided whether to mobilize,

"We are keeping a close eye on the progress of the storm," the official told reporters at a meeting of the nonaligned nations con-

Meanwhile, about 500 miles southeast of the Caribbean, in the South Atlantic, Federic was upgraded from a tropical storm to a hurricane as it headed west. In the Gulf of Mexico, tropical storm Elena moved in an erratic west-northwest path, but forecasters declined to speculate if the storm would reach the Texas shore, 140 miles away.

In Santo Domingo, David's winds from 55 to 120 miles per hour uprooted trees, snapped utility poles and littered rain-swamped streets with the rubble of fragile island

"Everything is destroyed," said one reporter who left shelter and examined Santo Domingo. Houses were flattened, power lines lay like tangled spaghetti and people were dazed.

island were cut by the storm, but the government had cut off electricity as a precautionary measure and herded residents into shelters to

wait out the worst of the hurricane. In Florida, hardware stores, supermarkets and the few open gas stations were crowded Saturday as residents of Southern Florida menaced by the approach of David, prepared

Visitors on the Florida Keys immediately began evacuating the islands.

The last major hurricane to hit Southern Florida was Betsy in 1965. That storm killed 75 persons and caused \$1.4 billion in damage in Florida and Louisiana.

International



STORM TIDE: Waves driven by Hurricane David batter beach homes near Ponce, Puerto Rico's second largest city, Thursday as the killer storm passed south of the island. Residents of Florida and the Bahamas have been alerted to prepared for evacuation as David appro-aches them.

'Callaghan marked for death'

IRA issues new threats against Britain

DUBLIN, Sept. 2 (AP) - The Irish Republican Army was reported Saturday to preparing further attacks on "prestige targets" like the assassination of Lord Mountbatten last Monday.

The Irish Times published an interview with an unnamed man described as a spokesman for the IRA Provisional Wing which had claimed responsibility for Mount-

batten's killing. He specifically mentioned as possible future IRA targets for slaying former Prime Minister James Callaghan and Peter Jay, former British ambassador to Washington,

"Wait and see if Peter Jay and Jim Callaghan return to their holiday cottage in County Cork next summer," the man was quoted as saying. "Don't forget we regard this country as one unit," he added.

The Times did not make clear whether the interview was carried out in Dublin or Belfast, the capital of British-ruled Northern Ire-

At his London home, Jay refused to comment on the IRA threat. Jay and his family have spent most of the past six weeks at their Cork holiday cottage after leaving his post in Washington. Callaghan and his wife were there also up to 10 days ago. The former Labor prime minister was not available for

The IRA spokesman was quoted as confirming that Mountbatten was kulled by a

MOUNTAIN VIEW, California, Sept. 2

(Agencies) — Trailblazing Pioneer 11 sur-

vived two perilous crossings through debris making up the rings around the giant planet

Saturn on Saturday, then delighted scientists

with evidence of a previously unsuspected

A picture and data from the little spacec

raft convinced researchers that " about 2,200

miles outside the edge of the (famous visible)

rings there is another narrow ring that was discovered by Pioneer, "said Larry Esposito

Imaging team leader Thomas Gehrels of

the University of Arizona revealed the dis-

covery of what may be an addition to Saturn's

family of 10 known moons. The body, esti-

ring and a possible new moon.

of the University of Colorado.

Possible new moon sighted

Pioneer survives Saturn's rings

GLUM: Britain's Prince Charles and Prince Philip show downcast faces as they wait for the coffin containing Lord Mountbatten's body to arrive back in England.

50-pound bomb planted on his boat at Mullaghmore, County Sligo, and detonated by remote control. He said 900 pounds of gelignite had been used in the two bombs that killed 18 British soldiers the same day at Warrenpoint in Northern Ireland.

Meanwhile, in Northern Ireland, Britain's army commander for the embattled province, Lt. Gen. Sir Timothy Creasey, pledged to fight on against terrorism despite the Warrenpoint killings.

is a new satellite. We will be looking closely

Pioneer, a bit battered at the climax of its 6

1/2-year odyssey through space, soared about

13,000 miles above the planet's yellow cloud

tops after surviving a worrisome passage

through orbiting debris outside the planef's

The craft then orbited behind the planet,

Pioneer made its first dangerous crossing

which blocked off radio signals for 79

minutes, before making a somewhat anticlimatic exit dash back past the debris.

of the rings at 1436 GMT. But mission con-

trollers did not learn its fate for 86 minutes-

the time needed for a radio signal to travel the

Earth-based observations had suggested

Esposito called Pioneer's disovery an 'P

ring because it " does not correspond with

what people have been calling the 'E' ring

"The 'E' ring may well exist," he said.

" We are not going to say whether it is there

or not" on the basis of Pioneer's early data.

tute of Technology said the instruments

crammed into the little spaceship were

returning a wealth of raw data that was just

The 570-pound spacecraft made its

rendezvous with Saturn, a billion miles from

beginning to be analyzed.

Andrew Ingersoll of the California Insti-

and as such requires a new nomenclature, '

the existence of the debris zone, which had

been tentatively called a fifth or 'E' ring.

for that" as the mission continues.

four previously known rings.

almost 1 billion miles to Earth.

"We may have been scarred, we may have been bloodied, but we are certainly not

"The army remains resolute in its task to defeat terrorism," he said in a speech inaugurating a new British Legion (war veterans) hall in Antrim.

be Protestant extremists killed a Catholic fruit store employe in the Aim Road district of Belfast, raising new fears of another out-

break of sectarian killing. Police said the two gunmen rode up to the store on a motorcycle and shot Gerry Lennon, 23, several times in the head and back before escaping. The motorcycle was later found burned out in a Protestant section of

At Belfast magistrates court Saturday Mrs. Kathleen McIlvenny, 24, mother of three, was charged with the ambush killing of two British soldiers in the Andersonstown district of the city on April 5. She was also charged with being a member of the women's section of the proscribed IRA Provisional Wing and with wearing an IRA uniform and carrying a sub-machinegun at a pro-IRA demonstra-

tion in Belfast on Ang. 12. Mrs. McIlvenny was remanded in custody

until Wednesday. Back in the Republic, Irish troops and police thronged the grounds of Sligo General Hospital Saturday during a visit by Britain's ambassador to Dublin, Robin Haydon, to three survivors of the bombing of Mountbatten's boat.

They are Lord and Lady Brabourne, Mountbatten's daughter and son-in-law, and their 14-year-old son Timothy.

Haydon said afterwards that all three were "in good spirits."

Timothy's twin brother Nicholas, the dowager Lady Brabourne and a local youth were also killed by the bomb planted in the boat of Britian's World War II hero and cousin of Queen Elizabeth II.

A ceremonial funeral will be held at Westminster Abbey for Mountbatten. Irish Prime Minister Jack Lynch is attending the funeral and afterwards is to have wide-ranging talks with British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher.

British unions ready fight on Thatcher policy

BLACKPOOL, England, Sept. 2 (R) — Britain's powerful trade unions meet here Monday to decide how tough to be in opposing what they see as the new Conservative

government's anti-union policies. If delegates to the annual week-long Trades Union Congress (TUC) meeting in this northwest England seaside resort call for all-out war, it could mean another winter of crippling strikes.

It could also mean, in the government's view, a further deterioration of Britain's abil-

ity to compete in an increasingly sluggish world economy.

The TUC will formulate its stance on government proposals to cut spending, and jobs, in public services and to outlaw secondary picketing, in which striking workers picket firms not directly involved in their own labor

The government also wants to prevent "closed shops", in which all workers at a firm must be union members, and require secret postal ballots for union strike decisions.

a party, having given up hope of waking me up, let alone of hearing more stories. The last thing I heard as I rushed into my studies was my little girl's piercing voice telling my wife in accusing tones, "all he knows are silly stories about snakes and ladders and cats and birds." Translated from Asharq Al-Awsat. Cosmos losers

in bid to take 3rd soccer title

NEW YORK, Sept. 2 (R) — The New York Cosmos have lost their bid to become North American soccer champions for the third year in a row,

They were squeezed out of the final by the Vancouver Whitecaps after 135 minutes play

- and two "shoot outs" Saturday night. The Whitecaps, led by ex-England and Southampton star Alan Ball, had won the home leg 2-0. After 90 minutes play on the Cosmos ground at East Rutherford, near

here, the teams were level at 2-2 but because the rules do not recognise a draw ten minutes of "sudden death" extra time was played. This brought no goal and the teams went. into a "shoot out" which the Cosmos won, so

squaring the series 1-1 and forcing a 50minute "mini-game" which the rules provide as a decider. In turn this proved goalless.

A second "shoot our" followed and Vancouver won it. The team plays either the

Tampa Bay Rowdies or the San Diego Sockers in the final on September 8.

French unionists plan week of demonstrations

PARIS, Sept. 2 (R) - French trade union ists launch a week of stoppages Monday to protest against rising prices and unemployment, putting Prime Minister Raymond. Barre's economic policies under ires scrutiny,

The "Action Week", organized by the Communist-led CGT (Confederation Generale du Travail) union, includes 1.000 protest meetings, 200 of them in Paris.

Two crewmen missing Tanker explodes in Texas

for the worst.

DEER PARK, Texas Sept. 2 (AP) - A tanker loaded with 50,000 barrels of petroleum exploded in the Houston Ship Channel Saturday afternoon, possibly after being hit by lightning during a heavy thunderstorm, and two persons were missing.

A nearby storage tank and three barges also went up in flames. At least nine other persons were injured,

none seriously, in the explosion, which occurred on the tanker Chevron Hawaii at a Shell Oil Co. dock. "Initial reports from investigators are that

lightning struck the vessel or the tank nearby with the resulting explosion and fire," said Coast Guard Cmdr. J.J. Wicks. He estimated damage at \$10 million.

Three persons were reported missing at

first, but one was found. -Secondary explosions occurred in two of the barges, which contained gasoline and crude oil. Docks on which the tanker and barges were tied were destroyed.

Firefighters said Saturday night they felt they had the fires contained.

An 840-foot tanker, the Venture Italia docked across the channel, and personnel on its dock were evacuated after one of the burning barges broke from its mooring and began

The tanker pulled into the Shell docks Saturday morning with 110,000 barrels of refinery feedstock, a heavy oil and other distillates, a Shell spokesman said. The burning storage tank contained ethyl alcohol.

Plans another name change

Rhodesia hoists new state flag

SALISBURY, Sept. 2 (R) — Zimbabwe Rhodesia ran up a new flag Sunday in a symbolic affirmation of black power.

Some 20,000 Africans cheered as the multi-colored banner bearing the emblem of a golden bird was hoisted at a football stadium ceremony in the black township of

In central Salisbury, bells pealed at the Anglican cathedral at 11 a.m. and the flag was raised over Cecil Square, where white pioneers halted their ox carts in 1890 and ran



their four-generation rule and the trees and paths are neatly laid out in the shape of the Union Jack.

The flag raising is the latest attempt by black Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa to show that his government is moving towards genuine black power.

He has also angered whites by announcing plans to change the country's name again, dropping "Rhodesia" and calling it simply "Zimbabwe," which has long been the Afri-

can name for the territory.

April. The new constitution left sweeping powers in the hands of the whites and was rejected by the black nationlist guerrillas who are continuing their war against the white-led

armed forces. Government leaders and guerrillas will both make a fresh attempt to settle the breakaway colony's future at Britishsponsored talks due to start in London on September 10.

mated at about 120 miles in diameter, is just beyond the rings, he said. Gehrels said it is either the known moon Janus, a previously implied small moon or" it Doctors replace spine

in 1st-ever operation BALTIMORE, Maryland, Sept. 2 (AP) -Jessie Thomas was reported improving but in guarded condition Saturday following a 19-hour operation in which physicians

implanted a metal device to replace a section of lower spine lost to a cancerous tumor. Doctors said that the operation, the first of its kind, was successful but took much longer than expected. Mrs. Thomas remained in the hospital's intensive care unit. Dr. Charles C. Edwards, who headed the

surgical team at the University of Maryland Hospital, declined to speculate on the woman's chances for survival but said she would probably never regain the ability to "The question is will her system continue with the same strength that it has shown so

fur," said Edwards. "It is more up to God

and Jessie's will than anything else. We are

just trying to support her system, and there's

not much more we can do.'

Earth, after safely completing the most dangerous part of its mission, the flight into the dusty atmosphere of the planet's rings, It was heading for Titan, Saturn's biggest moon, Sunday. Scientists at the space mission control center here reported at least two " hits" by particles which, they said, knocked out tiny

meteorite detector cells. They said the collisions were with particles half the width of a human bair as the spacecraft raced toward Saturn at 71,000 miles an